

**State and Local Government Finances
A 50 State Profile
FY 2007**



Commission on Local Government
Department of Housing and Community Development
Commonwealth of Virginia
<http://www.dhcd.virginia.gov>

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Public Finance: Virginia in the National Context, FY 2007

This review of state and local government finance data represents a continuation of statistical work that was initiated by the U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, which operated under the auspices of Congress from 1959 through the early autumn of 1996. When the ACIR was de-funded in the latter year, the American Council on Intergovernmental Relations, a non-profit entity, assumed responsibility for its data production and reporting functions, but the Council's statistical survey of revenues and expenditures at the sub-federal level was abruptly terminated after the appearance of only two annual publications. At that point, the staff of the Commission on Local Government partially absorbed the research activities of the Council. The intervention of the CLG stemmed from the agency's desire to place its fiscal analyses of Virginia's counties and cities within the ambit of national data on public finance at the state and local levels.

Since the late 1990's, the CLG has issued seven reports that show, by fiscal dimension and level of government, own-source general revenue and direct general expenditures (a) on a per capita basis, (b) as a percentage of personal income, and (c) in relative impact terms for the nation at large. The most recent statistical survey rests upon six spreadsheets that display 204 computed and rank score variables linked to three funding dimensions and seven outlay categories. The baseline data have been derived from two master files of the U.S. Census Bureau that cover the government finance characteristics of the 50 states and their respective localities during FY 2007.

From the perspective of the U.S. Census Bureau, own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues does not extend, however, to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. Direct general expenditures reflect all operating and capital outlays except intergovernmental transfer payments and direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. As treated by the U.S. Census Bureau, the expenditure dimension embraces the categories of governmental administration, educational services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, and miscellaneous functions. The latter component of the classification framework captures "unallocable outlays" pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

As documented by Table 1D of the current report, total state and local revenue per capita amounted to \$6,207.39 in Virginia across FY 2007. During

that year the median, or midpoint, statistic for the 50 states was \$5,856.39.¹ The per capita amount registered by the Commonwealth, then, exceeded the central-tendency value relative to the nation as a whole by 6.0%. Table 1D also discloses that Virginia ranked 17th in aggregate state and local revenue gauged on a per capita basis. The Commonwealth, that is, fell within the upper two-fifths of the national distribution. A markedly different comparative profile, though, can be found in Table 2D. Over the course of FY 2007, as that exhibit reveals, the cumulative revenue of Virginia's state and local governments represented 15.04% of personal income throughout the Commonwealth, but the national median statistic was 16.32% for aggregate tax and non-tax collections relative to income. Accordingly, the revenue effort level of Virginia trailed the central-tendency score for the 50 states by 7.8%. It should be noted, too, that the Commonwealth ranked just 42nd (i.e., in the bottom 20% of the state-by-state distribution) on the revenue/income scale.

With respect to state and local expenditures per capita (see Table 4H), Virginia registered a total of \$6,722.82 during FY 2007. The median value across the 50 states, however, reached \$6,923.79. Consequently, the spending burden of the Commonwealth lagged behind the midpoint statistic for the nation at large by 2.9%, and Virginia's ranking among the 50 states was only 30th. As Table 5H indicates, the outlay profile of the Commonwealth displayed even greater weakness in relation to personal income. Over the most recent measurement period, state and local government disbursements, in the aggregate, constituted 16.29% of income within Virginia. Yet the national median statistic reached 19.63% during FY 2007. The Virginia percentage, then, understated the midpoint value for the U.S. as a whole by 17.0%. Not surprisingly, the Commonwealth

¹A central-tendency measure (for example, the mean or the median) is frequently used by public finance analysts to identify the value that "typifies" a statistical series. In relation to a numerically scaled variable, the mean (or average) represents the sum of the scores for all cases (states in the present instance) divided by the total number of cases. The median denotes the midpoint of the data distribution when its constituent values are hierarchically ordered and, accordingly, partitions the case scores into two groups of equal size. Although the mean is a more familiar statistical tool than the median, the latter measure may be analytically preferable with respect to an ordered data series containing a relatively small number of extreme scores in one direction or the other. In this regard the Commission notes that the median exhibits less sensitivity than the mean to the statistical pulling effect of such "outliers." See Chava Frankfort-Nachmias and David Nachmias, **Research Methods in the Social Sciences**, 7th ed. (New York: Worth Publishers, 2007), pp. 332-33; Marija J. Norusis, **SPSS Statistics 17.0 Guide to Data Analysis** (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2008), pp. 85-86; and Alan Agresti and Barbara Finlay, **Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences**, 4th ed. (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson-Prentice Hall, 2009), pp. 43-44.

ranked only 47th on the 50-state scale of public-sector spending relative to personal income.

**Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita
by
Funding Dimension
and
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 1A-1D

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$1,928.73	45.0	\$997.98	42.0	\$2,926.71	50.0
Alaska	\$5,448.22	1.0	\$1,863.70	11.0	\$7,311.92	1.0
Arizona	\$2,326.39	32.0	\$1,442.14	28.0	\$3,768.53	29.0
Arkansas	\$2,625.85	17.0	\$635.11	49.0	\$3,260.96	43.0
California	\$3,189.00	11.0	\$1,617.51	20.0	\$4,806.51	9.0
Colorado	\$1,939.19	44.0	\$1,981.02	6.0	\$3,920.21	27.0
Connecticut	\$3,686.53	5.0	\$2,366.62	4.0	\$6,053.15	4.0
Delaware	\$3,406.69	8.0	\$882.51	45.0	\$4,289.20	15.0
Florida	\$2,145.98	40.0	\$1,887.60	10.0	\$4,033.58	25.0
Georgia	\$1,963.21	43.0	\$1,590.17	21.0	\$3,553.38	34.0
Hawaii	\$3,989.42	3.0	\$1,155.30	35.0	\$5,144.72	6.0
Idaho	\$2,415.69	28.0	\$837.81	46.0	\$3,253.50	44.0
Illinois	\$2,364.01	30.0	\$1,966.47	7.0	\$4,330.48	13.0
Indiana	\$2,222.79	37.0	\$1,127.16	38.0	\$3,349.95	40.0
Iowa	\$2,182.78	39.0	\$1,505.99	26.0	\$3,688.76	30.0
Kansas	\$2,501.22	24.0	\$1,618.68	19.0	\$4,119.89	22.0
Kentucky	\$2,345.39	31.0	\$903.15	44.0	\$3,248.54	45.0
Louisiana	\$2,588.00	20.0	\$1,561.48	23.0	\$4,149.48	21.0
Maine	\$2,723.71	15.0	\$1,556.32	24.0	\$4,280.03	16.0
Maryland	\$2,689.63	16.0	\$2,133.04	5.0	\$4,822.66	8.0
Massachusetts	\$3,200.54	10.0	\$1,767.00	14.0	\$4,967.53	7.0
Michigan	\$2,365.48	29.0	\$1,313.83	31.0	\$3,679.31	31.0
Minnesota	\$3,451.52	6.0	\$1,145.41	36.0	\$4,596.93	11.0
Mississippi	\$2,207.29	38.0	\$807.06	48.0	\$3,014.35	49.0
Missouri	\$1,826.29	47.0	\$1,447.79	27.0	\$3,274.08	42.0
Montana	\$2,452.42	26.0	\$1,005.85	41.0	\$3,458.28	37.0
Nebraska	\$2,313.09	34.0	\$1,744.78	16.0	\$4,057.87	24.0
Nevada	\$2,528.98	23.0	\$1,660.31	18.0	\$4,189.29	19.0
New Hampshire	\$1,657.82	49.0	\$1,957.06	8.0	\$3,614.88	33.0
New Jersey	\$3,419.28	7.0	\$2,544.54	2.0	\$5,963.82	5.0
New Mexico	\$2,844.68	12.0	\$992.87	43.0	\$3,837.55	28.0
New York	\$3,262.98	9.0	\$3,660.47	1.0	\$6,923.45	2.0
North Carolina	\$2,550.22	22.0	\$1,106.31	39.0	\$3,656.53	32.0
North Dakota	\$2,799.04	13.0	\$1,290.91	32.0	\$4,089.95	23.0
Ohio	\$2,261.18	36.0	\$1,745.34	15.0	\$4,006.52	26.0
Oklahoma	\$2,313.26	33.0	\$1,030.39	40.0	\$3,343.66	41.0
Oregon	\$2,105.18	41.0	\$1,361.03	30.0	\$3,466.21	36.0
Pennsylvania	\$2,472.75	25.0	\$1,717.56	17.0	\$4,190.31	18.0
Rhode Island	\$2,609.48	18.0	\$1,906.37	9.0	\$4,515.85	12.0
South Carolina	\$2,002.52	42.0	\$1,178.79	33.0	\$3,181.31	46.0
South Dakota	\$1,604.47	50.0	\$1,427.08	29.0	\$3,031.54	47.0
Tennessee	\$1,870.59	46.0	\$1,145.34	37.0	\$3,015.93	48.0
Texas	\$1,725.14	48.0	\$1,785.38	13.0	\$3,510.51	35.0
Utah	\$2,279.19	35.0	\$1,167.80	34.0	\$3,446.99	38.0
Vermont	\$4,134.69	2.0	\$593.51	50.0	\$4,728.20	10.0
Virginia	\$2,441.05	27.0	\$1,792.64	12.0	\$4,233.69	17.0
Washington	\$2,776.64	14.0	\$1,544.34	25.0	\$4,320.98	14.0
West Virginia	\$2,567.77	21.0	\$809.28	47.0	\$3,377.05	39.0
Wisconsin	\$2,599.18	19.0	\$1,589.62	22.0	\$4,188.80	20.0
Wyoming	\$3,947.54	4.0	\$2,381.62	3.0	\$6,329.16	3.0
Mean	\$2,625.45		\$1,505.00		\$4,130.45	
Median	\$2,462.59		\$1,525.17		\$4,020.05	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 1B: Own-Source General Revenue Per Capita by Funding Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$647.25	11.0	\$873.66	10.0	\$1,520.91	4.0
Alaska	\$798.16	6.0	\$827.23	11.0	\$1,625.39	3.0
Arizona	\$258.19	50.0	\$574.82	27.0	\$833.01	47.0
Arkansas	\$622.44	12.0	\$330.53	45.0	\$952.98	40.0
California	\$385.73	41.0	\$1,050.01	2.0	\$1,435.74	9.0
Colorado	\$536.71	23.0	\$890.45	9.0	\$1,427.16	10.0
Connecticut	\$463.25	32.0	\$265.91	49.0	\$729.16	50.0
Delaware	\$1,095.63	1.0	\$388.11	41.0	\$1,483.74	6.0
Florida	\$311.00	45.0	\$943.14	3.0	\$1,254.13	17.0
Georgia	\$320.55	44.0	\$790.33	15.0	\$1,110.88	28.0
Hawaii	\$907.84	3.0	\$275.75	48.0	\$1,183.59	24.0
Idaho	\$384.21	42.0	\$921.54	8.0	\$1,305.74	13.0
Illinois	\$306.29	47.0	\$533.61	31.0	\$839.90	46.0
Indiana	\$497.66	30.0	\$696.67	21.0	\$1,194.33	21.0
Iowa	\$696.51	9.0	\$798.38	14.0	\$1,494.90	5.0
Kansas	\$438.19	33.0	\$645.35	23.0	\$1,083.54	30.0
Kentucky	\$595.74	15.0	\$410.57	39.0	\$1,006.32	37.0
Louisiana	\$434.13	34.0	\$702.57	20.0	\$1,136.69	26.0
Maine	\$502.94	29.0	\$369.31	42.0	\$872.25	44.0
Maryland	\$505.52	28.0	\$442.24	37.0	\$947.77	42.0
Massachusetts	\$549.35	20.0	\$401.90	40.0	\$951.25	41.0
Michigan	\$608.62	13.0	\$655.19	22.0	\$1,263.80	16.0
Minnesota	\$432.86	36.0	\$813.74	12.0	\$1,246.60	19.0
Mississippi	\$432.95	35.0	\$938.63	5.0	\$1,371.58	11.0
Missouri	\$392.26	40.0	\$600.67	26.0	\$992.94	39.0
Montana	\$525.57	26.0	\$545.44	29.0	\$1,071.01	31.0
Nebraska	\$473.28	31.0	\$802.96	13.0	\$1,276.24	15.0
Nevada	\$265.77	49.0	\$923.26	6.0	\$1,189.03	23.0
New Hampshire	\$561.60	19.0	\$301.20	46.0	\$862.80	45.0
New Jersey	\$569.25	17.0	\$496.97	34.0	\$1,066.22	32.0
New Mexico	\$510.50	27.0	\$362.49	44.0	\$872.99	43.0
New York	\$415.02	37.0	\$786.76	16.0	\$1,201.78	20.0
North Carolina	\$409.84	39.0	\$781.33	17.0	\$1,191.17	22.0
North Dakota	\$906.39	4.0	\$415.89	38.0	\$1,322.28	12.0
Ohio	\$574.86	16.0	\$536.28	30.0	\$1,111.14	27.0
Oklahoma	\$539.90	22.0	\$603.13	25.0	\$1,143.02	25.0
Oregon	\$600.85	14.0	\$702.92	19.0	\$1,303.78	14.0
Pennsylvania	\$532.93	25.0	\$499.35	33.0	\$1,032.28	36.0
Rhode Island	\$536.60	24.0	\$287.39	47.0	\$823.99	49.0
South Carolina	\$823.65	5.0	\$939.82	4.0	\$1,763.47	2.0
South Dakota	\$352.33	43.0	\$474.27	36.0	\$826.60	48.0
Tennessee	\$307.16	46.0	\$755.02	18.0	\$1,062.18	33.0
Texas	\$414.38	38.0	\$622.76	24.0	\$1,037.15	35.0
Utah	\$913.08	2.0	\$550.81	28.0	\$1,463.90	8.0
Vermont	\$738.28	8.0	\$258.78	50.0	\$997.06	38.0
Virginia	\$769.88	7.0	\$479.65	35.0	\$1,249.53	18.0
Washington	\$547.33	21.0	\$922.88	7.0	\$1,470.21	7.0
West Virginia	\$681.86	10.0	\$369.00	43.0	\$1,050.85	34.0
Wisconsin	\$564.65	18.0	\$526.36	32.0	\$1,091.01	29.0
Wyoming	\$291.71	48.0	\$1,802.42	1.0	\$2,094.13	1.0
Mean	\$539.01		\$637.75		\$1,176.76	
Median	\$529.25		\$601.90		\$1,139.86	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$372.03	32.0	\$283.39	26.0	\$655.41	38.0
Alaska	\$6,004.13	1.0	\$483.51	4.0	\$6,487.63	1.0
Arizona	\$333.40	39.0	\$330.86	18.0	\$664.26	36.0
Arkansas	\$259.67	48.0	\$210.57	41.0	\$470.23	49.0
California	\$306.81	43.0	\$528.43	2.0	\$835.24	17.0
Colorado	\$418.96	28.0	\$479.89	5.0	\$898.85	11.0
Connecticut	\$503.04	21.0	\$135.11	48.0	\$638.15	41.0
Delaware	\$1,442.95	2.0	\$251.99	28.0	\$1,694.94	3.0
Florida	\$299.10	44.0	\$535.39	1.0	\$834.49	18.0
Georgia	\$230.07	49.0	\$309.35	21.0	\$539.43	47.0
Hawaii	\$593.36	14.0	\$132.45	49.0	\$725.81	28.0
Idaho	\$319.13	41.0	\$218.42	38.0	\$537.55	48.0
Illinois	\$288.54	45.0	\$379.12	10.0	\$667.65	35.0
Indiana	\$357.22	34.0	\$425.80	9.0	\$783.02	23.0
Iowa	\$407.16	29.0	\$247.98	29.0	\$655.14	39.0
Kansas	\$270.84	46.0	\$335.00	16.0	\$605.84	43.0
Kentucky	\$310.81	42.0	\$230.66	34.0	\$541.47	46.0
Louisiana	\$540.00	18.0	\$333.51	17.0	\$873.52	14.0
Maine	\$601.79	12.0	\$119.91	50.0	\$721.70	30.0
Maryland	\$399.78	31.0	\$187.18	43.0	\$586.95	44.0
Massachusetts	\$753.76	7.0	\$171.64	44.0	\$925.40	10.0
Michigan	\$565.63	16.0	\$308.67	22.0	\$874.30	13.0
Minnesota	\$347.11	37.0	\$437.96	6.0	\$785.07	22.0
Mississippi	\$224.17	50.0	\$223.70	37.0	\$447.86	50.0
Missouri	\$356.39	35.0	\$307.81	23.0	\$664.20	37.0
Montana	\$592.50	15.0	\$293.06	24.0	\$885.56	12.0
Nebraska	\$538.95	19.0	\$312.83	19.0	\$851.78	16.0
Nevada	\$270.81	47.0	\$515.14	3.0	\$785.94	21.0
New Hampshire	\$598.14	13.0	\$156.98	47.0	\$755.13	25.0
New Jersey	\$494.90	23.0	\$225.37	36.0	\$720.26	31.0
New Mexico	\$1,160.55	4.0	\$247.69	30.0	\$1,408.24	4.0
New York	\$613.72	10.0	\$429.24	8.0	\$1,042.96	5.0
North Carolina	\$322.81	40.0	\$245.22	31.0	\$568.03	45.0
North Dakota	\$555.90	17.0	\$370.62	11.0	\$926.52	9.0
Ohio	\$351.49	36.0	\$346.95	13.0	\$698.44	32.0
Oklahoma	\$456.31	24.0	\$218.29	39.0	\$674.60	34.0
Oregon	\$653.62	8.0	\$342.74	15.0	\$996.36	7.0
Pennsylvania	\$447.36	26.0	\$290.58	25.0	\$737.94	27.0
Rhode Island	\$809.04	6.0	\$163.25	46.0	\$972.28	8.0
South Carolina	\$364.60	33.0	\$280.67	27.0	\$645.26	40.0
South Dakota	\$611.09	11.0	\$243.42	33.0	\$854.51	15.0
Tennessee	\$530.27	20.0	\$243.51	32.0	\$773.77	24.0
Texas	\$453.05	25.0	\$344.96	14.0	\$798.01	19.0
Utah	\$440.50	27.0	\$312.54	20.0	\$753.04	26.0
Vermont	\$627.46	9.0	\$166.78	45.0	\$794.24	20.0
Virginia	\$497.34	22.0	\$226.83	35.0	\$724.17	29.0
Washington	\$335.75	38.0	\$350.87	12.0	\$686.62	33.0
West Virginia	\$832.99	5.0	\$196.90	42.0	\$1,029.89	6.0
Wisconsin	\$403.80	30.0	\$212.73	40.0	\$616.53	42.0
Wyoming	\$1,361.53	3.0	\$431.88	7.0	\$1,793.42	2.0
Mean	\$616.61		\$295.55		\$912.15	
Median	\$450.21		\$286.99		\$754.09	

1

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State	All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2	Per Capita Amount/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	\$2,948.01	40.0	\$2,155.02	33.0	\$5,103.04	43.0
Alaska	\$12,250.51	1.0	\$3,174.44	7.0	\$15,424.95	1.0
Arizona	\$2,917.98	41.0	\$2,347.82	28.0	\$5,265.79	39.0
Arkansas	\$3,507.96	25.0	\$1,176.21	49.0	\$4,684.17	50.0
California	\$3,881.55	15.0	\$3,195.94	6.0	\$7,077.49	7.0
Colorado	\$2,894.86	42.0	\$3,351.36	4.0	\$6,246.22	16.0
Connecticut	\$4,652.82	6.0	\$2,767.64	12.0	\$7,420.46	6.0
Delaware	\$5,945.26	2.0	\$1,522.61	47.0	\$7,467.88	5.0
Florida	\$2,756.08	45.0	\$3,366.13	3.0	\$6,122.20	21.0
Georgia	\$2,513.83	50.0	\$2,689.85	15.0	\$5,203.69	41.0
Hawaii	\$5,490.62	5.0	\$1,563.50	45.0	\$7,054.12	8.0
Idaho	\$3,119.03	36.0	\$1,977.77	40.0	\$5,096.80	44.0
Illinois	\$2,958.84	39.0	\$2,879.19	9.0	\$5,838.03	27.0
Indiana	\$3,077.68	37.0	\$2,249.63	32.0	\$5,327.30	38.0
Iowa	\$3,286.45	30.0	\$2,552.35	19.0	\$5,838.80	26.0
Kansas	\$3,210.25	33.0	\$2,599.02	17.0	\$5,809.28	30.0
Kentucky	\$3,251.94	32.0	\$1,544.39	46.0	\$4,796.33	48.0
Louisiana	\$3,562.13	23.0	\$2,597.56	18.0	\$6,159.69	20.0
Maine	\$3,828.43	16.0	\$2,045.53	38.0	\$5,873.97	25.0
Maryland	\$3,594.93	20.0	\$2,762.46	13.0	\$6,357.38	13.0
Massachusetts	\$4,503.65	8.0	\$2,340.53	29.0	\$6,844.18	9.0
Michigan	\$3,539.73	24.0	\$2,277.69	31.0	\$5,817.41	28.0
Minnesota	\$4,231.49	12.0	\$2,397.11	25.0	\$6,628.60	10.0
Mississippi	\$2,864.41	43.0	\$1,969.39	41.0	\$4,833.80	47.0
Missouri	\$2,574.94	48.0	\$2,356.27	27.0	\$4,931.22	45.0
Montana	\$3,570.49	21.0	\$1,844.35	43.0	\$5,414.84	36.0
Nebraska	\$3,325.32	28.0	\$2,860.57	10.0	\$6,185.89	18.0
Nevada	\$3,065.56	38.0	\$3,098.71	8.0	\$6,164.27	19.0
New Hampshire	\$2,817.56	44.0	\$2,415.25	22.0	\$5,232.81	40.0
New Jersey	\$4,483.42	9.0	\$3,266.88	5.0	\$7,750.30	4.0
New Mexico	\$4,515.73	7.0	\$1,603.05	44.0	\$6,118.79	22.0
New York	\$4,291.72	10.0	\$4,876.46	1.0	\$9,168.18	3.0
North Carolina	\$3,282.87	31.0	\$2,132.86	36.0	\$5,415.73	35.0
North Dakota	\$4,261.33	11.0	\$2,077.42	37.0	\$6,338.75	14.0
Ohio	\$3,187.53	35.0	\$2,628.57	16.0	\$5,816.10	29.0
Oklahoma	\$3,309.47	29.0	\$1,851.81	42.0	\$5,161.28	42.0
Oregon	\$3,359.65	27.0	\$2,406.70	23.0	\$5,766.35	31.0
Pennsylvania	\$3,453.03	26.0	\$2,507.50	20.0	\$5,960.53	23.0
Rhode Island	\$3,955.11	14.0	\$2,357.01	26.0	\$6,312.12	15.0
South Carolina	\$3,190.77	34.0	\$2,399.28	24.0	\$5,590.05	33.0
South Dakota	\$2,567.88	49.0	\$2,144.77	34.0	\$4,712.65	49.0
Tennessee	\$2,708.02	46.0	\$2,143.86	35.0	\$4,851.88	46.0
Texas	\$2,592.57	47.0	\$2,753.10	14.0	\$5,345.67	37.0
Utah	\$3,632.78	19.0	\$2,031.16	39.0	\$5,663.93	32.0
Vermont	\$5,500.42	4.0	\$1,019.07	50.0	\$6,519.49	11.0
Virginia	\$3,708.27	17.0	\$2,499.12	21.0	\$6,207.39	17.0
Washington	\$3,659.72	18.0	\$2,818.09	11.0	\$6,477.81	12.0
West Virginia	\$4,082.61	13.0	\$1,375.17	48.0	\$5,457.79	34.0
Wisconsin	\$3,567.63	22.0	\$2,328.71	30.0	\$5,896.34	24.0
Wyoming	\$5,600.78	3.0	\$4,615.92	2.0	\$10,216.71	2.0
Mean	\$3,781.07		\$2,438.30		\$6,219.37	
Median	\$3,480.50		\$2,377.06		\$5,856.39	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

**Own-Source General Revenue as a Percentage of Personal Income
by
Funding Dimension
and
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 2A-2D

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	6.14%	38.0	3.18%	39.0	9.32%	47.0
Alaska	14.02%	1.0	4.80%	11.0	18.82%	1.0
Arizona	6.96%	27.5	4.31%	23.0	11.28%	22.0
Arkansas	8.91%	6.0	2.16%	49.0	11.07%	24.0
California	7.67%	14.0	3.89%	30.0	11.56%	15.0
Colorado	4.74%	49.0	4.84%	10.0	9.59%	46.0
Connecticut	6.99%	25.5	4.49%	19.0	11.48%	18.0
Delaware	8.72%	8.0	2.26%	48.0	10.98%	25.0
Florida	5.62%	45.0	4.95%	8.0	10.57%	36.0
Georgia	5.87%	43.0	4.76%	13.0	10.63%	35.0
Hawaii	10.36%	3.0	3.00%	43.0	13.36%	4.0
Idaho	7.64%	16.0	2.65%	47.0	10.29%	38.5
Illinois	5.96%	41.0	4.96%	7.0	10.91%	27.0
Indiana	6.77%	31.0	3.43%	36.0	10.20%	41.0
Iowa	6.44%	37.0	4.44%	21.0	10.88%	29.0
Kansas	6.99%	25.5	4.53%	18.0	11.52%	16.0
Kentucky	7.82%	13.0	3.01%	42.0	10.83%	30.0
Louisiana	7.66%	15.0	4.62%	16.5	12.28%	9.0
Maine	8.08%	11.0	4.62%	16.5	12.70%	6.0
Maryland	5.97%	40.0	4.74%	14.0	10.71%	33.0
Massachusetts	6.79%	30.0	3.75%	34.0	10.53%	37.0
Michigan	7.12%	23.0	3.96%	27.0	11.08%	23.0
Minnesota	8.63%	9.0	2.87%	45.0	11.50%	17.0
Mississippi	7.88%	12.0	2.88%	44.0	10.76%	31.0
Missouri	5.39%	46.0	4.27%	24.0	9.66%	45.0
Montana	7.62%	17.0	3.13%	40.0	10.75%	32.0
Nebraska	6.48%	34.0	4.88%	9.0	11.36%	19.5
Nevada	6.45%	36.0	4.23%	25.5	10.68%	34.0
New Hampshire	4.05%	50.0	4.78%	12.0	8.84%	50.0
New Jersey	7.16%	22.0	5.33%	2.5	12.49%	8.0
New Mexico	9.32%	4.0	3.25%	38.0	12.58%	7.0
New York	7.42%	20.0	8.32%	1.0	15.74%	2.0
North Carolina	7.60%	18.0	3.30%	37.0	10.90%	28.0
North Dakota	8.34%	10.0	3.85%	31.5	12.18%	10.0
Ohio	6.65%	33.0	5.13%	4.0	11.79%	11.0
Oklahoma	6.96%	27.5	3.10%	41.0	10.06%	42.0
Oregon	6.08%	39.0	3.93%	28.0	10.00%	43.0
Pennsylvania	6.67%	32.0	4.63%	15.0	11.30%	21.0
Rhode Island	6.80%	29.0	4.97%	6.0	11.77%	12.0
South Carolina	6.47%	35.0	3.81%	33.0	10.29%	38.5
South Dakota	4.76%	48.0	4.23%	25.5	9.00%	49.0
Tennessee	5.69%	44.0	3.48%	35.0	9.17%	48.0
Texas	4.89%	47.0	5.06%	5.0	9.95%	44.0
Utah	7.51%	19.0	3.85%	31.5	11.36%	19.5
Vermont	11.48%	2.0	1.65%	50.0	13.12%	5.0
Virginia	5.92%	42.0	4.34%	22.0	10.26%	40.0
Washington	7.02%	24.0	3.90%	29.0	10.92%	26.0
West Virginia	8.94%	5.0	2.82%	46.0	11.76%	13.0
Wisconsin	7.29%	21.0	4.46%	20.0	11.75%	14.0
Wyoming	8.84%	7.0	5.33%	2.5	14.17%	3.0
Mean	7.23%		4.06%		11.29%	
Median	6.99%		4.23%		10.95%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	2.06%	8.5	2.78%	5.0	4.84%	3.0
Alaska	2.05%	10.5	2.13%	16.0	4.18%	7.0
Arizona	0.77%	47.5	1.72%	28.0	2.49%	42.0
Arkansas	2.11%	7.0	1.12%	40.0	3.23%	27.5
California	0.93%	43.5	2.53%	6.0	3.45%	19.0
Colorado	1.31%	29.0	2.18%	15.0	3.49%	18.0
Connecticut	0.88%	45.0	0.50%	50.0	1.38%	50.0
Delaware	2.81%	2.0	0.99%	43.0	3.80%	11.0
Florida	0.81%	46.0	2.47%	7.0	3.29%	25.0
Georgia	0.96%	41.0	2.36%	8.5	3.32%	24.0
Hawaii	2.36%	6.0	0.72%	48.5	3.07%	30.0
Idaho	1.22%	32.5	2.92%	4.0	4.13%	8.0
Illinois	0.77%	47.5	1.34%	35.0	2.12%	46.0
Indiana	1.52%	22.0	2.12%	17.0	3.64%	15.0
Iowa	2.06%	8.5	2.36%	8.5	4.41%	6.0
Kansas	1.23%	31.0	1.80%	24.0	3.03%	33.0
Kentucky	1.99%	12.0	1.37%	33.0	3.36%	22.0
Louisiana	1.29%	30.0	2.08%	18.0	3.37%	21.0
Maine	1.49%	23.0	1.10%	41.0	2.59%	41.0
Maryland	1.12%	38.0	0.98%	44.0	2.10%	48.0
Massachusetts	1.16%	36.5	0.85%	45.0	2.02%	49.0
Michigan	1.83%	14.0	1.97%	21.0	3.81%	10.0
Minnesota	1.08%	39.0	2.04%	19.0	3.12%	29.0
Mississippi	1.55%	21.0	3.35%	2.0	4.90%	2.0
Missouri	1.16%	36.5	1.77%	26.5	2.93%	36.0
Montana	1.63%	18.0	1.69%	29.0	3.33%	23.0
Nebraska	1.32%	28.0	2.25%	14.0	3.57%	16.0
Nevada	0.68%	49.0	2.35%	10.0	3.03%	33.0
New Hampshire	1.37%	27.0	0.74%	47.0	2.11%	47.0
New Jersey	1.19%	34.0	1.04%	42.0	2.23%	44.0
New Mexico	1.67%	17.0	1.19%	38.0	2.86%	37.0
New York	0.94%	42.0	1.79%	25.0	2.73%	40.0
North Carolina	1.22%	32.5	2.33%	11.5	3.55%	17.0
North Dakota	2.70%	3.0	1.24%	37.0	3.94%	9.0
Ohio	1.69%	16.0	1.58%	30.0	3.27%	26.0
Oklahoma	1.62%	19.0	1.82%	22.5	3.44%	20.0
Oregon	1.73%	15.0	2.03%	20.0	3.76%	12.0
Pennsylvania	1.44%	24.0	1.35%	34.0	2.78%	38.0
Rhode Island	1.40%	25.0	0.75%	46.0	2.15%	45.0
South Carolina	2.66%	4.0	3.04%	3.0	5.70%	1.0
South Dakota	1.05%	40.0	1.41%	32.0	2.45%	43.0
Tennessee	0.93%	43.5	2.30%	13.0	3.23%	27.5
Texas	1.17%	35.0	1.77%	26.5	2.94%	35.0
Utah	3.01%	1.0	1.82%	22.5	4.83%	4.0
Vermont	2.05%	10.5	0.72%	48.5	2.77%	39.0
Virginia	1.87%	13.0	1.16%	39.0	3.03%	33.0
Washington	1.38%	26.0	2.33%	11.5	3.72%	13.0
West Virginia	2.37%	5.0	1.28%	36.0	3.66%	14.0
Wisconsin	1.58%	20.0	1.48%	31.0	3.06%	31.0
Wyoming	0.65%	50.0	4.04%	1.0	4.69%	5.0
Mean	1.52%		1.78%		3.30%	
Median	1.39%		1.78%		3.28%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	1.18%	27.5	0.90%	24.0	2.09%	23.5
Alaska	15.45%	1.0	1.24%	5.0	16.70%	1.0
Arizona	1.00%	37.0	0.99%	12.0	1.99%	29.5
Arkansas	0.88%	41.0	0.71%	35.0	1.60%	46.5
California	0.74%	47.0	1.27%	4.0	2.01%	27.0
Colorado	1.02%	35.0	1.17%	6.0	2.20%	19.5
Connecticut	0.95%	39.0	0.26%	50.0	1.21%	50.0
Delaware	3.70%	3.0	0.65%	39.0	4.34%	3.0
Florida	0.78%	45.0	1.40%	1.0	2.19%	21.0
Georgia	0.69%	49.5	0.93%	19.5	1.61%	45.0
Hawaii	1.54%	17.0	0.34%	49.0	1.89%	35.0
Idaho	1.01%	36.0	0.69%	36.5	1.70%	41.0
Illinois	0.73%	48.0	0.96%	17.0	1.68%	44.0
Indiana	1.09%	30.0	1.30%	3.0	2.38%	14.5
Iowa	1.20%	26.0	0.73%	32.5	1.93%	34.0
Kansas	0.76%	46.0	0.94%	18.0	1.69%	42.5
Kentucky	1.04%	32.5	0.77%	30.0	1.81%	37.0
Louisiana	1.60%	15.5	0.99%	12.0	2.59%	10.0
Maine	1.79%	10.0	0.36%	47.5	2.14%	22.0
Maryland	0.89%	40.0	0.42%	45.0	1.30%	49.0
Massachusetts	1.60%	15.5	0.36%	47.5	1.96%	32.0
Michigan	1.70%	12.0	0.93%	19.5	2.63%	9.0
Minnesota	0.87%	42.0	1.10%	7.5	1.96%	32.0
Mississippi	0.80%	44.0	0.80%	28.0	1.60%	46.5
Missouri	1.05%	31.0	0.91%	22.0	1.96%	32.0
Montana	1.84%	8.0	0.91%	22.0	2.75%	8.0
Nebraska	1.51%	18.0	0.88%	26.0	2.38%	14.5
Nevada	0.69%	49.5	1.31%	2.0	2.00%	28.0
New Hampshire	1.46%	19.0	0.38%	46.0	1.85%	36.0
New Jersey	1.04%	32.5	0.47%	42.0	1.51%	48.0
New Mexico	3.80%	2.0	0.81%	27.0	4.62%	2.0
New York	1.39%	21.0	0.98%	14.5	2.37%	16.0
North Carolina	0.96%	38.0	0.73%	32.5	1.69%	42.5
North Dakota	1.66%	13.0	1.10%	7.5	2.76%	7.0
Ohio	1.03%	34.0	1.02%	10.0	2.05%	25.0
Oklahoma	1.37%	22.0	0.66%	38.0	2.03%	26.0
Oregon	1.89%	7.0	0.99%	12.0	2.88%	6.0
Pennsylvania	1.21%	24.5	0.78%	29.0	1.99%	29.5
Rhode Island	2.11%	6.0	0.43%	44.0	2.53%	12.0
South Carolina	1.18%	27.5	0.91%	22.0	2.09%	23.5
South Dakota	1.81%	9.0	0.72%	34.0	2.54%	11.0
Tennessee	1.61%	14.0	0.74%	31.0	2.35%	17.0
Texas	1.28%	23.0	0.98%	14.5	2.26%	18.0
Utah	1.45%	20.0	1.03%	9.0	2.48%	13.0
Vermont	1.74%	11.0	0.46%	43.0	2.20%	19.5
Virginia	1.21%	24.5	0.55%	41.0	1.75%	38.0
Washington	0.85%	43.0	0.89%	25.0	1.74%	39.0
West Virginia	2.90%	5.0	0.69%	36.5	3.59%	5.0
Wisconsin	1.13%	29.0	0.60%	40.0	1.73%	40.0
Wyoming	3.05%	4.0	0.97%	16.0	4.02%	4.0
Mean	1.68%		0.82%		2.51%	
Median	1.21%		0.89%		2.04%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	All Funding Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2	Percentage/3	Rank Score/2
Alabama	9.38%	29.5	6.86%	22.5	16.24%	27.0
Alaska	31.53%	1.0	8.17%	5.0	39.70%	1.0
Arizona	8.73%	39.0	7.02%	19.0	15.75%	36.0
Arkansas	11.91%	10.0	3.99%	48.0	15.90%	35.0
California	9.34%	32.0	7.69%	12.5	17.03%	19.0
Colorado	7.08%	49.0	8.19%	4.0	15.27%	40.0
Connecticut	8.82%	38.0	5.25%	42.5	14.07%	48.0
Delaware	15.23%	3.0	3.90%	49.0	19.13%	5.0
Florida	7.22%	48.0	8.82%	3.0	16.04%	33.0
Georgia	7.52%	45.0	8.05%	6.0	15.56%	38.0
Hawaii	14.26%	5.0	4.06%	47.0	18.32%	9.0
Idaho	9.87%	22.0	6.26%	32.0	16.13%	31.0
Illinois	7.46%	46.0	7.26%	16.0	14.71%	44.0
Indiana	9.37%	31.0	6.85%	24.0	16.22%	29.0
Iowa	9.70%	25.5	7.53%	14.0	17.23%	17.0
Kansas	8.98%	37.0	7.27%	15.0	16.25%	26.0
Kentucky	10.84%	13.0	5.15%	44.0	15.99%	34.0
Louisiana	10.55%	16.0	7.69%	12.5	18.24%	10.0
Maine	11.36%	11.0	6.07%	36.0	17.43%	14.0
Maryland	7.98%	41.0	6.13%	35.0	14.11%	47.0
Massachusetts	9.55%	27.0	4.96%	45.0	14.51%	46.0
Michigan	10.66%	14.0	6.86%	22.5	17.52%	13.0
Minnesota	10.58%	15.0	6.00%	38.0	16.58%	22.0
Mississippi	10.23%	19.0	7.03%	18.0	17.26%	16.0
Missouri	7.60%	44.0	6.95%	20.5	14.55%	45.0
Montana	11.09%	12.0	5.73%	40.0	16.82%	20.0
Nebraska	9.31%	33.5	8.01%	7.0	17.32%	15.0
Nevada	7.81%	42.0	7.90%	8.0	15.71%	37.0
New Hampshire	6.89%	50.0	5.91%	39.0	12.79%	50.0
New Jersey	9.39%	28.0	6.84%	25.0	16.23%	28.0
New Mexico	14.80%	4.0	5.25%	42.5	20.06%	4.0
New York	9.75%	24.0	11.08%	1.0	20.84%	3.0
North Carolina	9.78%	23.0	6.36%	30.5	16.14%	30.0
North Dakota	12.69%	7.0	6.19%	33.0	18.88%	7.0
Ohio	9.38%	29.5	7.73%	11.0	17.11%	18.0
Oklahoma	9.96%	21.0	5.57%	41.0	15.53%	39.0
Oregon	9.70%	25.5	6.95%	20.5	16.64%	21.0
Pennsylvania	9.31%	33.5	6.76%	26.0	16.08%	32.0
Rhode Island	10.31%	18.0	6.15%	34.0	16.46%	24.0
South Carolina	10.32%	17.0	7.76%	10.0	18.07%	12.0
South Dakota	7.62%	43.0	6.36%	30.5	13.99%	49.0
Tennessee	8.24%	40.0	6.52%	29.0	14.76%	43.0
Texas	7.35%	47.0	7.81%	9.0	15.16%	41.0
Utah	11.98%	9.0	6.70%	27.0	18.67%	8.0
Vermont	15.27%	2.0	2.83%	50.0	18.09%	11.0
Virginia	8.99%	36.0	6.06%	37.0	15.04%	42.0
Washington	9.25%	35.0	7.13%	17.0	16.38%	25.0
West Virginia	14.22%	6.0	4.79%	46.0	19.00%	6.0
Wisconsin	10.01%	20.0	6.53%	28.0	16.54%	23.0
Wyoming	12.54%	8.0	10.34%	2.0	22.88%	2.0
Mean	10.43%		6.67%		17.10%	
Median	9.70%		6.80%		16.32%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality.

2

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

3

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

**Percentage Impact of Funding Dimensions
on
Total Own-Source General Revenue
by
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 3A-3C

Table 3A: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2007--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Taxes					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	65.42%	41.0	46.31%	48.0	57.35%	48.0
Alaska	44.47%	50.0	58.71%	28.0	47.40%	50.0
Arizona	79.73%	5.0	61.42%	21.0	71.57%	10.0
Arkansas	74.85%	17.0	54.00%	39.0	69.62%	15.0
California	82.16%	2.0	50.61%	44.0	67.91%	22.0
Colorado	66.99%	34.0	59.11%	25.0	62.76%	39.0
Connecticut	79.23%	6.0	85.51%	1.0	81.57%	1.0
Delaware	57.30%	49.0	42.96%	31.0	57.44%	47.0
Florida	77.86%	9.0	56.08%	35.0	65.88%	28.0
Georgia	78.10%	7.0	59.12%	24.0	68.29%	19.0
Hawaii	72.66%	20.0	73.89%	9.0	72.93%	6.0
Idaho	77.45%	11.0	42.36%	49.0	63.83%	35.0
Illinois	79.90%	4.0	68.30%	12.0	74.18%	5.0
Indiana	72.22%	22.0	50.10%	45.0	62.88%	38.0
Iowa	66.42%	37.0	59.00%	26.0	63.18%	37.0
Kansas	77.91%	8.0	62.28%	17.0	70.92%	13.0
Kentucky	72.12%	23.0	58.48%	29.0	67.73%	23.0
Louisiana	72.65%	21.0	60.11%	23.0	67.37%	25.0
Maine	71.14%	25.0	76.08%	6.0	72.86%	7.0
Maryland	74.82%	18.0	77.22%	5.0	75.86%	3.0
Massachusetts	71.07%	26.0	75.50%	7.0	72.58%	8.0
Michigan	66.83%	35.0	57.68%	32.0	63.25%	36.0
Minnesota	81.57%	3.0	47.78%	47.0	69.35%	16.0
Mississippi	77.06%	12.0	40.98%	50.0	62.36%	41.0
Missouri	70.93%	28.0	61.44%	20.0	66.39%	27.0
Montana	68.69%	33.0	54.54%	38.0	63.87%	34.0
Nebraska	69.56%	31.0	60.99%	22.0	65.60%	30.0
Nevada	82.50%	1.0	53.58%	40.0	67.96%	21.0
New Hampshire	58.84%	48.0	81.03%	2.0	69.08%	17.0
New Jersey	76.26%	13.0	77.89%	4.0	76.95%	2.0
New Mexico	62.99%	42.0	61.94%	19.0	62.72%	40.0
New York	76.03%	14.0	75.06%	8.0	75.52%	4.0
North Carolina	77.68%	10.0	51.87%	42.0	67.52%	24.0
North Dakota	65.68%	40.0	62.14%	18.0	64.52%	32.0
Ohio	70.94%	27.0	66.40%	15.0	68.89%	18.0
Oklahoma	69.90%	30.0	55.64%	36.0	64.78%	31.0
Oregon	62.66%	46.0	56.55%	34.0	60.11%	46.0
Pennsylvania	71.61%	24.0	68.50%	11.0	70.30%	14.0
Rhode Island	65.98%	38.0	80.88%	3.0	71.54%	11.0
South Carolina	62.76%	44.0	49.13%	46.0	56.91%	49.0
South Dakota	62.48%	47.0	66.54%	14.0	64.33%	33.0
Tennessee	69.08%	32.0	53.42%	41.0	62.16%	42.0
Texas	66.54%	36.0	64.85%	16.0	65.67%	29.0
Utah	62.74%	45.0	57.49%	33.0	60.86%	45.0
Vermont	75.17%	16.0	58.24%	30.0	72.52%	9.0
Virginia	65.83%	39.0	71.73%	10.0	68.20%	20.0
Washington	75.87%	15.0	54.80%	37.0	66.70%	26.0
West Virginia	62.90%	43.0	58.85%	27.0	61.88%	44.0
Wisconsin	72.85%	19.0	68.26%	13.0	71.04%	12.0
Wyoming	70.48%	29.0	51.60%	43.0	61.95%	43.0
Mean	70.74%		61.24%		66.74%	
Median	71.11%		59.06%		67.04%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

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Table 3B: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2007--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Current Charges					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	21.96%	3.0	40.54%	3.0	29.80%	2.0
Alaska	6.52%	49.0	26.06%	27.0	10.54%	49.0
Arizona	8.85%	47.0	24.48%	32.0	15.82%	39.0
Arkansas	17.74%	13.0	28.10%	19.0	20.34%	21.0
California	9.94%	45.0	32.85%	9.0	20.29%	22.0
Colorado	18.54%	8.0	26.57%	26.0	22.85%	7.0
Connecticut	9.96%	44.0	9.61%	50.0	9.83%	50.0
Delaware	18.43%	9.0	25.49%	28.5	19.87%	25.0
Florida	11.28%	41.0	28.02%	21.0	20.49%	20.0
Georgia	12.75%	33.0	29.38%	16.0	21.35%	15.0
Hawaii	16.53%	16.0	17.64%	43.0	16.78%	37.0
Idaho	12.32%	36.0	46.59%	2.0	25.62%	5.0
Illinois	10.35%	42.0	18.53%	41.0	14.39%	43.0
Indiana	16.17%	18.0	30.97%	13.0	22.42%	10.0
Iowa	21.19%	5.0	31.28%	12.0	25.60%	6.0
Kansas	13.65%	29.0	24.83%	31.0	18.65%	32.0
Kentucky	18.32%	10.0	26.58%	25.0	20.98%	16.0
Louisiana	12.19%	38.0	27.05%	23.0	18.45%	34.0
Maine	13.14%	32.0	18.05%	42.0	14.85%	42.0
Maryland	14.06%	27.0	16.01%	46.0	14.91%	41.0
Massachusetts	12.20%	37.0	17.17%	44.0	13.90%	45.0
Michigan	17.19%	14.0	28.77%	18.0	21.72%	14.0
Minnesota	10.23%	43.0	33.95%	8.0	18.81%	31.0
Mississippi	15.11%	23.0	47.66%	1.0	28.37%	3.0
Missouri	15.23%	22.0	25.49%	28.5	20.14%	23.0
Montana	14.72%	25.0	29.57%	15.0	19.78%	26.0
Nebraska	14.23%	26.0	28.07%	20.0	20.63%	18.0
Nevada	8.67%	48.0	29.79%	14.0	19.29%	28.0
New Hampshire	19.93%	7.0	12.47%	48.0	16.49%	38.0
New Jersey	12.70%	34.0	15.21%	47.0	13.76%	46.0
New Mexico	11.30%	40.0	22.61%	34.0	14.27%	44.0
New York	9.67%	46.0	16.13%	45.0	13.11%	47.0
North Carolina	12.48%	35.0	36.63%	6.0	21.99%	12.0
North Dakota	21.27%	4.0	20.02%	38.0	20.86%	17.0
Ohio	18.03%	11.0	20.40%	37.0	19.10%	30.0
Oklahoma	16.31%	17.0	32.57%	11.0	22.15%	11.0
Oregon	17.88%	12.0	29.21%	17.0	22.61%	9.0
Pennsylvania	15.43%	21.0	19.91%	39.0	17.32%	36.0
Rhode Island	13.57%	30.0	12.19%	49.0	13.05%	48.0
South Carolina	25.81%	1.0	39.17%	4.0	31.55%	1.0
South Dakota	13.72%	28.0	22.11%	36.0	17.54%	35.0
Tennessee	11.34%	39.0	35.22%	7.0	21.89%	13.0
Texas	15.98%	19.0	22.62%	33.0	19.40%	27.0
Utah	25.13%	2.0	27.12%	22.0	25.85%	4.0
Vermont	13.42%	31.0	25.39%	30.0	15.29%	40.0
Virginia	20.76%	6.0	19.19%	40.0	20.13%	24.0
Washington	14.96%	24.0	32.75%	10.0	22.70%	8.0
West Virginia	16.70%	15.0	26.83%	24.0	19.25%	29.0
Wisconsin	15.83%	20.0	22.60%	35.0	18.50%	33.0
Wyoming	5.21%	50.0	39.05%	5.0	20.50%	19.0
Mean	14.78%		26.37%		19.48%	
Median	14.48%		26.58%		19.83%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

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Table 3C: Percentage Impact of Funding Dimension on Total Own-Source General Revenue by Level of Government, FY 2007--A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Sources					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2	Percentage	Rank Score/2
Alabama	12.62%	25.0	13.15%	22.0	12.84%	24.0
Alaska	49.01%	1.0	15.23%	13.0	42.06%	1.0
Arizona	11.43%	29.5	14.09%	18.0	12.61%	26.0
Arkansas	7.40%	50.0	17.90%	3.0	10.04%	46.0
California	7.90%	48.0	16.53%	7.0	11.80%	32.0
Colorado	14.47%	18.0	14.32%	15.5	14.39%	16.0
Connecticut	10.81%	37.5	4.88%	50.0	8.60%	50.0
Delaware	24.27%	4.0	16.55%	6.0	22.70%	3.0
Florida	10.85%	36.0	15.91%	9.0	13.63%	19.0
Georgia	9.15%	44.0	11.50%	31.5	10.37%	44.0
Hawaii	10.81%	37.5	8.47%	43.0	10.29%	45.0
Idaho	10.23%	39.0	11.04%	36.0	10.55%	40.0
Illinois	9.75%	41.0	13.17%	21.0	11.44%	35.0
Indiana	11.61%	28.0	18.93%	1.0	14.70%	13.0
Iowa	12.39%	26.0	9.72%	38.0	11.22%	38.0
Kansas	8.44%	46.0	12.89%	24.0	10.43%	43.0
Kentucky	9.56%	42.0	14.94%	14.0	11.29%	37.0
Louisiana	15.16%	17.0	12.84%	25.0	14.18%	17.0
Maine	15.72%	16.0	5.86%	49.0	12.29%	28.0
Maryland	11.12%	33.0	6.78%	47.0	9.23%	49.0
Massachusetts	16.74%	12.0	7.33%	44.0	13.52%	20.0
Michigan	15.98%	15.0	13.55%	19.0	15.03%	11.0
Minnesota	8.20%	47.0	18.27%	2.0	11.84%	31.0
Mississippi	7.83%	49.0	11.36%	33.5	9.27%	48.0
Missouri	13.84%	20.0	13.06%	23.0	13.47%	21.0
Montana	16.59%	13.0	15.89%	10.0	16.35%	8.0
Nebraska	16.21%	14.0	10.94%	37.0	13.77%	18.0
Nevada	8.83%	45.0	16.62%	5.0	12.75%	25.0
New Hampshire	21.23%	6.0	6.50%	48.0	14.43%	15.0
New Jersey	11.04%	34.0	6.90%	46.0	9.29%	47.0
New Mexico	25.70%	2.0	15.45%	11.0	23.02%	2.0
New York	14.30%	19.0	8.80%	42.0	11.38%	36.0
North Carolina	9.83%	40.0	11.50%	31.5	10.49%	41.0
North Dakota	13.05%	23.0	17.84%	4.0	14.62%	14.0
Ohio	11.03%	35.0	13.20%	20.0	12.01%	30.0
Oklahoma	13.79%	21.0	11.79%	28.0	13.07%	23.0
Oregon	19.45%	10.0	14.24%	17.0	17.28%	7.0
Pennsylvania	12.96%	24.0	11.59%	30.0	12.38%	27.0
Rhode Island	20.46%	7.0	6.93%	45.0	15.40%	10.0
South Carolina	11.43%	29.5	11.70%	29.0	11.54%	34.0
South Dakota	23.80%	5.0	11.35%	35.0	18.13%	5.0
Tennessee	19.58%	9.0	11.36%	33.5	15.95%	9.0
Texas	17.48%	11.0	12.53%	26.0	14.93%	12.0
Utah	12.13%	27.0	15.39%	12.0	13.30%	22.0
Vermont	11.41%	31.0	16.37%	8.0	12.18%	29.0
Virginia	13.41%	22.0	9.08%	41.0	11.67%	33.0
Washington	9.17%	43.0	12.45%	27.0	10.60%	39.0
West Virginia	20.40%	8.0	14.32%	15.5	18.87%	4.0
Wisconsin	11.32%	32.0	9.14%	40.0	10.46%	42.0
Wyoming	24.31%	3.0	9.36%	39.0	17.55%	6.0
Mean	14.48%		12.39%		13.78%	
Median	12.51%		12.69%		12.68%	

1

Own-source general receipts encompass collections from taxes, current charges, and miscellaneous funding bases (e.g., property sales, special assessments, interest-bearing deposits, and land use fees). The scope of these revenues, however, does not extend to any amounts generated by intergovernmental transfer payments or by liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds falling within the proprietary control of a given state or locality. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the revenue data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

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**Direct General Expenditures Per Capita
by
Outlay Dimension
and
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 4A-4H

Table 4A: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$119.64	36.0	\$171.62	42.0	\$291.26	45.0
Alaska	\$774.95	1.0	\$295.30	5.0	\$1,070.25	1.0
Arizona	\$106.36	43.0	\$282.03	6.0	\$388.39	25.0
Arkansas	\$187.08	22.0	\$127.49	49.0	\$314.57	38.0
California	\$232.57	15.0	\$350.89	3.0	\$583.46	4.0
Colorado	\$141.78	33.0	\$340.34	4.0	\$482.12	11.0
Connecticut	\$313.62	7.0	\$168.13	44.0	\$481.74	12.0
Delaware	\$561.47	2.0	\$216.25	21.0	\$777.72	2.0
Florida	\$159.91	28.0	\$280.04	7.0	\$439.95	16.0
Georgia	\$76.21	49.0	\$259.61	10.0	\$335.82	35.0
Hawaii	\$332.20	5.0	\$185.79	34.0	\$517.99	7.0
Idaho	\$196.16	21.0	\$187.32	33.0	\$383.49	28.0
Illinois	\$92.41	46.0	\$259.97	9.0	\$352.38	33.0
Indiana	\$105.98	44.0	\$196.85	26.0	\$302.84	42.0
Iowa	\$168.86	27.0	\$140.64	46.0	\$309.50	41.0
Kansas	\$151.14	32.0	\$181.61	36.0	\$332.75	37.0
Kentucky	\$177.53	26.0	\$116.93	50.0	\$294.46	44.0
Louisiana	\$182.91	25.0	\$238.87	12.0	\$421.79	18.0
Maine	\$211.64	18.0	\$175.77	39.0	\$387.41	26.0
Maryland	\$220.78	16.0	\$193.57	29.0	\$414.35	19.0
Massachusetts	\$253.74	12.0	\$140.37	47.0	\$394.11	23.0
Michigan	\$95.91	45.0	\$217.04	19.0	\$312.94	39.0
Minnesota	\$156.02	30.0	\$230.40	15.0	\$386.42	27.0
Mississippi	\$90.13	47.0	\$188.36	32.0	\$278.49	48.0
Missouri	\$82.58	48.0	\$205.75	22.0	\$288.34	46.0
Montana	\$333.56	4.0	\$176.46	38.0	\$510.02	8.0
Nebraska	\$106.41	42.0	\$190.18	31.0	\$296.59	43.0
Nevada	\$136.56	35.0	\$402.25	2.0	\$538.81	6.0
New Hampshire	\$159.63	29.0	\$193.31	30.0	\$352.93	32.0
New Jersey	\$197.99	20.0	\$196.54	27.0	\$394.54	22.0
New Mexico	\$250.17	13.0	\$229.34	16.0	\$479.51	13.0
New York	\$255.88	10.0	\$234.04	13.0	\$489.92	10.0
North Carolina	\$116.46	38.0	\$145.12	45.0	\$261.58	49.0
North Dakota	\$200.35	19.0	\$168.68	43.0	\$369.02	30.0
Ohio	\$152.67	31.0	\$278.53	8.0	\$431.20	17.0
Oklahoma	\$136.67	34.0	\$197.75	25.0	\$334.43	36.0
Oregon	\$243.43	14.0	\$224.61	17.0	\$468.04	14.0
Pennsylvania	\$185.69	24.0	\$216.36	20.0	\$402.05	21.0
Rhode Island	\$359.39	3.0	\$198.37	24.0	\$557.76	5.0
South Carolina	\$219.19	17.0	\$193.95	28.0	\$413.14	20.0
South Dakota	\$185.79	23.0	\$174.14	41.0	\$359.93	31.0
Tennessee	\$107.54	41.0	\$174.60	40.0	\$282.14	47.0
Texas	\$61.22	50.0	\$179.82	37.0	\$241.04	50.0
Utah	\$285.71	8.0	\$219.36	18.0	\$505.07	9.0
Vermont	\$254.78	11.0	\$134.77	48.0	\$389.55	24.0
Virginia	\$118.13	37.0	\$256.80	11.0	\$374.93	29.0
Washington	\$109.09	40.0	\$230.77	14.0	\$339.86	34.0
West Virginia	\$275.20	9.0	\$181.85	35.0	\$457.05	15.0
Wisconsin	\$109.47	39.0	\$202.40	23.0	\$311.87	40.0
Wyoming	\$325.92	6.0	\$435.02	1.0	\$760.94	3.0
Mean	\$201.57		\$215.72		\$417.29	
Median	\$180.22		\$197.30		\$387.90	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4B: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$1,004.11	10.0	\$1,569.65	39.0	\$2,573.75	25.0
Alaska	\$1,624.93	2.0	\$2,272.03	5.0	\$3,896.96	2.0
Arizona	\$536.33	48.0	\$1,588.81	36.0	\$2,125.14	47.0
Arkansas	\$851.76	22.0	\$1,579.89	38.0	\$2,431.65	38.0
California	\$612.18	45.0	\$2,194.56	6.0	\$2,806.74	11.0
Colorado	\$801.93	26.0	\$1,671.89	32.0	\$2,473.82	34.0
Connecticut	\$785.02	27.0	\$2,323.12	4.0	\$3,108.14	7.0
Delaware	\$1,286.92	4.0	\$1,938.07	12.0	\$3,224.99	5.0
Florida	\$414.74	50.0	\$1,800.96	26.0	\$2,215.70	46.0
Georgia	\$671.04	38.0	\$1,838.61	24.0	\$2,509.64	31.0
Hawaii	\$2,563.38	1.0	\$0.04	50.0	\$2,563.42	26.0
Idaho	\$651.64	40.0	\$1,405.60	46.0	\$2,057.23	49.0
Illinois	\$551.54	46.0	\$1,911.51	18.0	\$2,463.05	35.0
Indiana	\$866.91	20.0	\$1,664.52	33.0	\$2,531.43	29.0
Iowa	\$851.09	23.0	\$1,919.73	14.0	\$2,770.82	13.0
Kansas	\$696.15	36.0	\$1,902.11	19.0	\$2,598.26	24.0
Kentucky	\$1,017.04	8.0	\$1,322.61	48.0	\$2,339.65	42.0
Louisiana	\$869.96	19.0	\$1,534.50	43.0	\$2,404.46	39.0
Maine	\$702.43	34.0	\$1,672.98	31.0	\$2,375.40	41.0
Maryland	\$726.57	32.0	\$2,107.77	8.0	\$2,834.34	10.0
Massachusetts	\$724.34	33.0	\$1,912.51	17.0	\$2,636.85	23.0
Michigan	\$836.24	24.0	\$2,006.17	9.0	\$2,842.40	9.0
Minnesota	\$897.93	16.0	\$1,847.73	23.0	\$2,745.66	15.0
Mississippi	\$699.10	35.0	\$1,637.31	35.0	\$2,336.41	43.0
Missouri	\$530.99	49.0	\$1,687.34	30.0	\$2,218.33	45.0
Montana	\$941.35	14.0	\$1,555.21	40.0	\$2,496.56	33.0
Nebraska	\$805.18	25.0	\$1,898.03	20.0	\$2,703.21	17.0
Nevada	\$621.71	43.0	\$1,695.80	29.0	\$2,317.51	44.0
New Hampshire	\$662.24	39.0	\$1,849.33	22.0	\$2,511.56	30.0
New Jersey	\$946.94	13.0	\$2,534.17	3.0	\$3,481.11	4.0
New Mexico	\$1,050.48	7.0	\$1,834.88	25.0	\$2,885.35	8.0
New York	\$537.51	47.0	\$2,653.94	2.0	\$3,191.46	6.0
North Carolina	\$871.87	18.0	\$1,586.38	37.0	\$2,458.25	36.0
North Dakota	\$1,219.90	5.0	\$1,539.14	42.0	\$2,759.04	14.0
Ohio	\$770.01	28.0	\$1,876.59	21.0	\$2,646.60	20.0
Oklahoma	\$913.86	15.0	\$1,539.85	41.0	\$2,453.70	37.0
Oregon	\$679.28	37.0	\$1,719.71	27.0	\$2,398.99	40.0
Pennsylvania	\$740.02	30.0	\$1,921.28	13.0	\$2,661.30	19.0
Rhode Island	\$734.51	31.0	\$1,945.05	11.0	\$2,679.56	18.0
South Carolina	\$948.74	12.0	\$1,697.80	28.0	\$2,646.53	22.0
South Dakota	\$640.05	41.0	\$1,435.04	45.0	\$2,075.09	48.0
Tennessee	\$621.15	44.0	\$1,274.64	49.0	\$1,895.79	50.0
Texas	\$627.86	42.0	\$1,917.62	15.0	\$2,545.47	27.0
Utah	\$1,102.48	6.0	\$1,400.54	47.0	\$2,503.02	32.0
Vermont	\$1,360.76	3.0	\$2,140.51	7.0	\$3,501.27	3.0
Virginia	\$865.25	21.0	\$1,916.64	16.0	\$2,781.89	12.0
Washington	\$985.56	11.0	\$1,660.99	34.0	\$2,646.56	21.0
West Virginia	\$1,006.41	9.0	\$1,526.89	44.0	\$2,533.30	28.0
Wisconsin	\$755.13	29.0	\$1,957.20	10.0	\$2,712.33	16.0
Wyoming	\$878.25	17.0	\$3,137.83	1.0	\$4,016.08	1.0
Mean	\$861.22		\$1,790.50		\$2,651.72	
Median	\$803.56		\$1,817.92		\$2,568.59	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4C: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$1,438.62	27.0	\$600.78	8.0	\$2,039.40	19.0
Alaska	\$2,372.94	1.0	\$396.78	24.0	\$2,769.72	3.0
Arizona	\$1,260.78	35.0	\$257.73	31.0	\$1,518.51	42.0
Arkansas	\$1,654.49	17.0	\$82.19	45.0	\$1,736.69	31.0
California	\$1,143.33	47.0	\$995.74	3.0	\$2,139.08	14.0
Colorado	\$904.65	49.0	\$508.74	17.0	\$1,413.39	44.0
Connecticut	\$1,898.60	10.0	\$58.00	46.0	\$1,956.60	23.0
Delaware	\$2,045.44	8.0	\$43.05	48.0	\$2,088.48	17.0
Florida	\$1,181.15	44.0	\$444.09	21.0	\$1,625.23	38.0
Georgia	\$1,195.29	41.0	\$549.84	11.0	\$1,745.13	29.0
Hawaii	\$2,040.05	9.0	\$49.33	47.0	\$2,089.38	16.0
Idaho	\$1,160.08	46.0	\$531.15	14.0	\$1,691.23	34.0
Illinois	\$1,341.97	30.0	\$218.75	32.0	\$1,560.72	41.0
Indiana	\$1,188.81	43.0	\$552.31	10.0	\$1,741.12	30.0
Iowa	\$1,584.17	20.0	\$535.81	13.0	\$2,119.98	15.0
Kansas	\$1,244.12	37.0	\$330.59	26.0	\$1,574.71	40.0
Kentucky	\$1,705.54	13.0	\$166.08	36.0	\$1,871.62	25.0
Louisiana	\$1,492.29	25.0	\$518.11	16.0	\$2,010.40	20.0
Maine	\$2,254.78	2.0	\$100.93	43.0	\$2,355.72	8.0
Maryland	\$1,544.62	22.0	\$86.08	44.0	\$1,630.70	37.0
Massachusetts	\$2,064.53	7.0	\$161.50	38.0	\$2,226.03	11.0
Michigan	\$1,289.91	33.0	\$456.80	20.0	\$1,746.72	28.0
Minnesota	\$1,684.81	15.0	\$683.84	5.0	\$2,368.65	6.0
Mississippi	\$1,801.41	11.0	\$647.28	6.0	\$2,448.69	4.0
Missouri	\$1,371.55	29.0	\$291.60	30.0	\$1,663.15	35.0
Montana	\$1,208.20	39.0	\$202.38	34.0	\$1,410.58	45.0
Nebraska	\$1,489.37	26.0	\$410.95	23.0	\$1,900.32	24.0
Nevada	\$836.46	50.0	\$440.36	22.0	\$1,276.82	50.0
New Hampshire	\$1,171.55	45.0	\$177.88	35.0	\$1,349.43	47.0
New Jersey	\$1,655.11	16.0	\$204.35	33.0	\$1,859.47	26.0
New Mexico	\$2,222.54	4.0	\$139.51	39.0	\$2,362.06	7.0
New York	\$2,141.30	6.0	\$1,070.07	2.0	\$3,211.38	1.0
North Carolina	\$1,258.22	36.0	\$733.03	4.0	\$1,991.25	22.0
North Dakota	\$1,200.36	40.0	\$137.60	40.0	\$1,337.96	48.0
Ohio	\$1,562.38	21.0	\$590.94	9.0	\$2,153.32	12.0
Oklahoma	\$1,432.82	28.0	\$292.94	29.0	\$1,725.77	32.0
Oregon	\$1,332.50	31.0	\$324.60	28.0	\$1,657.09	36.0
Pennsylvania	\$1,614.15	18.0	\$525.59	15.0	\$2,139.74	13.0
Rhode Island	\$2,210.45	5.0	\$15.70	50.0	\$2,226.15	10.0
South Carolina	\$1,765.03	12.0	\$642.83	7.0	\$2,407.86	5.0
South Dakota	\$1,195.08	42.0	\$109.79	42.0	\$1,304.87	49.0
Tennessee	\$1,511.69	24.0	\$481.24	18.0	\$1,992.92	21.0
Texas	\$1,113.84	48.0	\$353.21	25.0	\$1,467.05	43.0
Utah	\$1,234.14	38.0	\$132.67	41.0	\$1,366.82	46.0
Vermont	\$2,234.85	3.0	\$16.95	49.0	\$2,251.80	9.0
Virginia	\$1,263.62	34.0	\$327.13	27.0	\$1,590.75	39.0
Washington	\$1,603.12	19.0	\$462.32	19.0	\$2,065.44	18.0
West Virginia	\$1,526.66	23.0	\$165.49	37.0	\$1,692.15	33.0
Wisconsin	\$1,295.22	32.0	\$543.90	12.0	\$1,839.11	27.0
Wyoming	\$1,685.84	14.0	\$1,427.14	1.0	\$3,112.98	2.0
Mean	\$1,532.57		\$383.91		\$1,916.48	
Median	\$1,490.83		\$341.90		\$1,865.55	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4D: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$288.01	34.0	\$212.67	35.0	\$500.68	39.0
Alaska	\$1,856.93	1.0	\$506.46	2.0	\$2,363.39	1.0
Arizona	\$202.64	47.0	\$328.33	13.0	\$530.97	36.0
Arkansas	\$260.46	41.0	\$183.80	37.0	\$444.26	43.0
California	\$185.56	48.0	\$319.22	15.0	\$504.78	38.0
Colorado	\$165.53	49.0	\$429.43	6.0	\$594.95	28.0
Connecticut	\$225.04	43.0	\$147.07	42.0	\$372.11	50.0
Delaware	\$505.49	8.0	\$121.87	45.0	\$627.36	18.0
Florida	\$346.77	20.0	\$319.01	16.0	\$665.77	14.0
Georgia	\$557.08	6.0	\$225.89	30.0	\$782.97	7.0
Hawaii	\$486.17	10.0	\$156.84	41.0	\$643.01	15.0
Idaho	\$343.42	21.0	\$243.48	23.0	\$586.90	30.0
Illinois	\$313.11	31.0	\$329.76	11.0	\$642.87	16.0
Indiana	\$264.25	39.0	\$188.67	36.0	\$452.93	41.0
Iowa	\$339.38	24.0	\$329.74	12.0	\$669.12	13.0
Kansas	\$388.15	17.0	\$237.35	26.0	\$625.50	19.0
Kentucky	\$464.28	11.0	\$144.74	43.0	\$609.02	25.0
Louisiana	\$398.24	16.0	\$220.57	32.0	\$618.81	20.0
Maine	\$364.60	19.0	\$235.97	28.0	\$600.57	27.0
Maryland	\$401.05	15.0	\$179.26	39.0	\$580.31	32.0
Massachusetts	\$323.19	28.0	\$119.69	46.0	\$442.88	45.0
Michigan	\$160.61	50.0	\$274.39	19.0	\$435.00	46.0
Minnesota	\$223.74	45.0	\$478.28	3.0	\$702.02	11.0
Mississippi	\$448.95	13.0	\$246.61	22.0	\$695.57	12.0
Missouri	\$319.06	30.0	\$236.86	27.0	\$555.91	34.0
Montana	\$607.09	4.0	\$239.88	24.0	\$846.98	5.0
Nebraska	\$319.25	29.0	\$312.27	17.0	\$631.52	17.0
Nevada	\$283.38	37.0	\$556.65	1.0	\$840.03	6.0
New Hampshire	\$341.34	23.0	\$220.09	33.0	\$561.43	33.0
New Jersey	\$285.32	36.0	\$139.41	44.0	\$424.73	47.0
New Mexico	\$501.45	9.0	\$224.54	31.0	\$725.99	10.0
New York	\$224.38	44.0	\$380.95	8.0	\$605.33	26.0
North Carolina	\$326.84	27.0	\$117.01	47.0	\$443.85	44.0
North Dakota	\$584.44	5.0	\$445.52	5.0	\$1,029.95	3.0
Ohio	\$218.42	46.0	\$233.16	29.0	\$451.58	42.0
Oklahoma	\$287.20	35.0	\$267.42	20.0	\$554.62	35.0
Oregon	\$288.83	33.0	\$325.26	14.0	\$614.09	23.0
Pennsylvania	\$433.16	14.0	\$183.07	38.0	\$616.23	22.0
Rhode Island	\$383.26	18.0	\$96.02	49.0	\$479.28	40.0
South Carolina	\$275.67	38.0	\$103.42	48.0	\$379.08	49.0
South Dakota	\$615.07	3.0	\$365.68	10.0	\$980.75	4.0
Tennessee	\$261.00	40.0	\$162.47	40.0	\$423.47	48.0
Texas	\$341.42	22.0	\$239.10	25.0	\$580.52	31.0
Utah	\$300.47	32.0	\$219.28	34.0	\$519.75	37.0
Vermont	\$461.34	12.0	\$292.03	18.0	\$753.37	8.0
Virginia	\$335.80	25.0	\$258.08	21.0	\$593.88	29.0
Washington	\$332.64	26.0	\$406.62	7.0	\$739.26	9.0
West Virginia	\$538.26	7.0	\$73.22	50.0	\$611.48	24.0
Wisconsin	\$240.04	42.0	\$378.45	9.0	\$618.48	21.0
Wyoming	\$802.89	2.0	\$460.76	4.0	\$1,263.66	2.0
Mean	\$388.41		\$262.33		\$650.74	
Median	\$334.22		\$238.23		\$607.18	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4E: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$154.96	41.0	\$357.08	27.0	\$512.04	36.0
Alaska	\$498.35	1.0	\$441.04	15.0	\$939.38	2.0
Arizona	\$209.07	21.0	\$563.34	5.0	\$772.41	10.0
Arkansas	\$167.27	38.0	\$264.86	45.0	\$432.14	47.0
California	\$335.22	3.0	\$711.04	2.0	\$1,046.27	1.0
Colorado	\$203.44	22.0	\$497.08	9.0	\$700.52	14.0
Connecticut	\$272.10	8.0	\$345.15	30.0	\$617.25	21.0
Delaware	\$493.71	2.0	\$303.70	39.0	\$797.41	7.0
Florida	\$188.19	30.0	\$612.96	4.0	\$801.15	6.0
Georgia	\$185.59	34.0	\$403.00	21.0	\$588.59	23.0
Hawaii	\$193.63	26.0	\$343.61	31.0	\$537.23	30.0
Idaho	\$211.68	20.0	\$322.89	37.0	\$534.57	31.0
Illinois	\$134.49	49.0	\$505.02	8.0	\$639.50	20.0
Indiana	\$141.07	47.0	\$304.36	38.0	\$445.43	44.0
Iowa	\$134.07	50.0	\$302.67	41.0	\$436.74	46.0
Kansas	\$147.53	44.0	\$347.35	29.0	\$494.88	40.0
Kentucky	\$172.59	37.0	\$255.47	47.0	\$428.06	48.0
Louisiana	\$186.44	32.0	\$495.16	10.0	\$681.60	16.0
Maine	\$192.54	27.0	\$276.54	44.0	\$469.07	42.0
Maryland	\$327.35	5.0	\$467.08	14.0	\$794.43	8.0
Massachusetts	\$245.26	13.0	\$425.25	18.0	\$670.51	18.0
Michigan	\$215.46	17.0	\$373.49	23.0	\$588.95	22.0
Minnesota	\$163.36	39.0	\$380.75	22.0	\$544.11	26.0
Mississippi	\$159.57	40.0	\$286.59	43.0	\$446.16	43.0
Missouri	\$148.92	43.0	\$348.49	28.0	\$497.41	39.0
Montana	\$230.10	14.0	\$325.37	36.0	\$555.47	25.0
Nebraska	\$191.00	28.0	\$340.55	33.0	\$531.55	33.0
Nevada	\$187.27	31.0	\$744.06	1.0	\$931.33	3.0
New Hampshire	\$151.96	42.0	\$368.22	24.0	\$520.19	35.0
New Jersey	\$264.87	9.0	\$486.62	12.0	\$751.49	11.0
New Mexico	\$295.72	7.0	\$416.77	20.0	\$712.50	13.0
New York	\$222.28	16.0	\$659.89	3.0	\$882.17	4.0
North Carolina	\$211.73	19.0	\$329.28	34.0	\$541.01	29.0
North Dakota	\$144.13	46.0	\$251.68	48.0	\$395.81	49.0
Ohio	\$146.11	45.0	\$419.65	19.0	\$565.76	24.0
Oklahoma	\$225.11	15.0	\$302.82	40.0	\$527.93	34.0
Oregon	\$251.03	11.0	\$488.51	11.0	\$739.54	12.0
Pennsylvania	\$214.69	18.0	\$326.47	35.0	\$541.15	28.0
Rhode Island	\$249.29	12.0	\$535.18	7.0	\$784.47	9.0
South Carolina	\$182.04	35.0	\$300.06	42.0	\$482.10	41.0
South Dakota	\$185.71	33.0	\$257.48	46.0	\$443.19	45.0
Tennessee	\$140.09	48.0	\$362.49	26.0	\$502.57	38.0
Texas	\$177.98	36.0	\$364.39	25.0	\$542.37	27.0
Utah	\$189.30	29.0	\$343.41	32.0	\$532.71	32.0
Vermont	\$324.71	6.0	\$179.54	50.0	\$504.26	37.0
Virginia	\$202.49	24.0	\$470.68	13.0	\$673.18	17.0
Washington	\$264.69	10.0	\$432.97	17.0	\$697.66	15.0
West Virginia	\$203.24	23.0	\$186.20	49.0	\$389.44	50.0
Wisconsin	\$201.15	25.0	\$440.96	16.0	\$642.11	19.0
Wyoming	\$334.08	4.0	\$539.92	6.0	\$873.99	5.0
Mean	\$217.45		\$396.14		\$613.60	
Median	\$197.39		\$363.44		\$549.79	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4F: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$65.69	47.0	\$307.24	41.0	\$372.93	50.0
Alaska	\$619.58	2.0	\$616.78	5.0	\$1,236.36	2.0
Arizona	\$82.66	42.0	\$513.78	11.0	\$596.44	18.0
Arkansas	\$97.24	37.0	\$287.66	46.0	\$384.90	48.0
California	\$167.12	15.0	\$664.34	2.0	\$831.46	5.0
Colorado	\$76.86	44.0	\$568.87	7.0	\$645.73	14.0
Connecticut	\$127.06	25.0	\$386.73	28.0	\$513.80	31.0
Delaware	\$393.69	4.0	\$379.61	30.0	\$773.30	7.0
Florida	\$127.61	24.0	\$696.93	1.0	\$824.54	6.0
Georgia	\$98.80	36.0	\$405.09	26.0	\$503.89	32.0
Hawaii	\$280.98	8.0	\$581.48	6.0	\$862.47	4.0
Idaho	\$160.51	16.0	\$361.38	32.0	\$521.89	30.0
Illinois	\$49.08	49.0	\$522.82	9.0	\$571.90	22.0
Indiana	\$99.35	35.0	\$338.66	34.0	\$438.01	38.0
Iowa	\$99.57	34.0	\$335.71	35.0	\$435.28	39.0
Kansas	\$102.70	33.0	\$308.31	40.0	\$411.00	43.0
Kentucky	\$157.11	17.0	\$229.03	50.0	\$386.14	47.0
Louisiana	\$864.94	1.0	\$397.26	27.0	\$1,262.20	1.0
Maine	\$242.94	9.0	\$352.23	33.0	\$595.17	19.0
Maryland	\$201.33	11.0	\$489.37	14.0	\$690.70	11.0
Massachusetts	\$186.62	12.0	\$417.94	22.0	\$604.56	17.0
Michigan	\$85.70	41.0	\$375.78	31.0	\$461.48	36.0
Minnesota	\$130.36	23.0	\$497.28	13.0	\$627.64	16.0
Mississippi	\$150.76	20.0	\$261.37	49.0	\$412.13	42.0
Missouri	\$94.55	38.0	\$324.35	38.0	\$418.91	41.0
Montana	\$299.03	5.0	\$328.70	37.0	\$627.73	15.0
Nebraska	\$119.66	27.0	\$406.96	25.0	\$526.63	29.0
Nevada	\$61.43	48.0	\$512.03	12.0	\$573.46	20.0
New Hampshire	\$133.60	22.0	\$297.47	45.0	\$431.06	40.0
New Jersey	\$124.44	26.0	\$447.55	16.0	\$571.99	21.0
New Mexico	\$171.00	14.0	\$385.45	29.0	\$556.45	26.0
New York	\$89.80	39.0	\$637.42	4.0	\$727.22	9.0
North Carolina	\$107.94	31.0	\$422.71	20.0	\$530.64	27.0
North Dakota	\$291.83	6.0	\$417.24	24.0	\$709.07	10.0
Ohio	\$110.33	29.0	\$456.22	15.0	\$566.55	23.0
Oklahoma	\$88.51	40.0	\$301.73	43.0	\$390.24	46.0
Oregon	\$153.85	19.0	\$520.64	10.0	\$674.49	12.0
Pennsylvania	\$71.50	45.0	\$423.10	19.0	\$494.61	33.0
Rhode Island	\$177.97	13.0	\$305.19	42.0	\$483.16	35.0
South Carolina	\$110.20	30.0	\$298.91	44.0	\$409.11	44.0
South Dakota	\$236.77	10.0	\$424.53	18.0	\$661.31	13.0
Tennessee	\$78.90	43.0	\$323.53	39.0	\$402.43	45.0
Texas	\$46.13	50.0	\$334.15	36.0	\$380.28	49.0
Utah	\$118.97	28.0	\$438.70	17.0	\$557.67	25.0
Vermont	\$285.31	7.0	\$276.20	48.0	\$561.51	24.0
Virginia	\$69.93	46.0	\$417.86	23.0	\$487.79	34.0
Washington	\$134.42	21.0	\$638.46	3.0	\$772.88	8.0
West Virginia	\$154.10	18.0	\$284.37	47.0	\$438.47	37.0
Wisconsin	\$107.72	32.0	\$419.52	21.0	\$527.24	28.0
Wyoming	\$455.72	3.0	\$567.20	8.0	\$1,022.92	3.0
Mean	\$171.24		\$418.12		\$589.35	
Median	\$125.75		\$406.03		\$557.06	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4G: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$39.38	50.0	\$140.36	39.0	\$179.74	47.0
Alaska	\$2,007.47	1.0	\$349.29	8.0	\$2,356.76	1.0
Arizona	\$50.69	47.0	\$164.50	33.0	\$215.18	43.0
Arkansas	\$80.84	34.0	\$74.26	49.0	\$155.10	49.0
California	\$124.69	21.0	\$388.03	5.0	\$512.72	12.0
Colorado	\$78.83	36.0	\$322.77	10.0	\$401.60	18.0
Connecticut	\$405.68	4.0	\$422.97	4.0	\$828.66	5.0
Delaware	\$344.77	7.0	\$81.29	48.0	\$426.07	16.0
Florida	\$63.97	44.0	\$328.14	9.0	\$392.11	19.0
Georgia	\$75.67	37.0	\$145.04	37.0	\$220.71	41.0
Hawaii	\$665.77	3.0	\$212.79	23.0	\$878.56	4.0
Idaho	\$65.59	41.0	\$132.76	41.0	\$198.34	44.0
Illinois	\$230.09	11.0	\$297.31	12.0	\$527.40	10.0
Indiana	\$107.05	25.0	\$380.45	6.0	\$487.51	13.0
Iowa	\$65.40	42.0	\$275.10	14.0	\$340.50	24.0
Kansas	\$104.73	27.0	\$361.41	7.0	\$466.14	15.0
Kentucky	\$79.23	35.0	\$111.48	43.0	\$190.70	45.0
Louisiana	\$227.38	12.0	\$195.33	28.0	\$422.71	17.0
Maine	\$402.83	5.0	\$196.56	26.0	\$599.39	8.0
Maryland	\$109.33	24.0	\$257.85	15.0	\$367.18	23.0
Massachusetts	\$332.06	8.0	\$430.48	3.0	\$762.54	7.0
Michigan	\$42.08	49.0	\$222.66	20.0	\$264.74	35.0
Minnesota	\$43.23	48.0	\$228.81	18.0	\$272.04	34.0
Mississippi	\$689.33	2.0	\$225.05	19.0	\$914.39	3.0
Missouri	\$141.89	19.0	\$172.74	31.0	\$314.62	26.0
Montana	\$113.16	23.0	\$220.83	21.0	\$333.98	25.0
Nebraska	\$122.74	22.0	\$245.35	17.0	\$368.09	22.0
Nevada	\$56.15	46.0	\$88.28	47.0	\$144.42	50.0
New Hampshire	\$130.51	20.0	\$246.11	16.0	\$376.61	20.0
New Jersey	\$273.24	9.0	\$552.30	2.0	\$825.54	6.0
New Mexico	\$223.32	13.0	\$147.39	36.0	\$370.71	21.0
New York	\$182.03	15.0	\$755.43	1.0	\$937.46	2.0
North Carolina	\$93.61	30.0	\$196.44	27.0	\$290.05	29.0
North Dakota	\$374.82	6.0	\$139.94	40.0	\$514.77	11.0
Ohio	\$68.51	40.0	\$204.23	25.0	\$272.75	33.0
Oklahoma	\$89.87	31.0	\$97.37	46.0	\$187.24	46.0
Oregon	\$81.89	33.0	\$213.58	22.0	\$295.48	28.0
Pennsylvania	\$71.27	39.0	\$210.58	24.0	\$281.85	31.0
Rhode Island	\$151.72	17.0	\$314.52	11.0	\$466.25	14.0
South Carolina	\$63.62	45.0	\$108.23	44.0	\$171.84	48.0
South Dakota	\$97.12	28.0	\$183.96	29.0	\$281.08	32.0
Tennessee	\$65.27	43.0	\$182.80	30.0	\$248.07	38.0
Texas	\$105.25	26.0	\$129.43	42.0	\$234.67	40.0
Utah	\$149.44	18.0	\$158.66	34.0	\$308.10	27.0
Vermont	\$96.07	29.0	\$143.06	38.0	\$239.14	39.0
Virginia	\$72.93	38.0	\$147.47	35.0	\$220.40	42.0
Washington	\$85.13	32.0	\$170.14	32.0	\$255.27	37.0
West Virginia	\$191.96	14.0	\$64.73	50.0	\$256.70	36.0
Wisconsin	\$178.76	16.0	\$108.00	45.0	\$286.76	30.0
Wyoming	\$257.46	10.0	\$290.78	13.0	\$548.25	9.0
Mean	\$199.48		\$228.74		\$428.22	
Median	\$106.15		\$200.40		\$324.30	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

Table 4H: Direct General Expenditures Per Capita for Operating and Capital Functions by Outlay Dimension and Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3	Per Capita Amount/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	\$3,110.41	30.0	\$3,359.40	33.0	\$6,469.81	37.0
Alaska	\$9,755.14	1.0	\$4,877.68	4.0	\$14,632.82	1.0
Arizona	\$2,448.53	48.0	\$3,698.52	23.0	\$6,147.05	42.0
Arkansas	\$3,299.15	25.0	\$2,600.15	47.0	\$5,899.30	49.0
California	\$2,800.67	38.0	\$5,623.84	3.0	\$8,424.51	5.0
Colorado	\$2,373.02	49.0	\$4,339.11	9.0	\$6,712.13	31.0
Connecticut	\$4,027.13	12.0	\$3,851.17	15.0	\$7,878.30	10.0
Delaware	\$5,631.49	3.0	\$3,083.84	40.0	\$8,715.33	4.0
Florida	\$2,482.33	46.0	\$4,482.12	6.0	\$6,964.46	23.0
Georgia	\$2,859.66	36.0	\$3,827.09	17.0	\$6,686.75	32.0
Hawaii	\$6,562.18	2.0	\$1,529.88	50.0	\$8,092.06	9.0
Idaho	\$2,789.08	39.0	\$3,184.58	37.0	\$5,973.66	47.0
Illinois	\$2,712.70	44.0	\$4,045.13	12.0	\$6,757.83	29.0
Indiana	\$2,773.43	41.0	\$3,625.82	25.0	\$6,399.25	38.0
Iowa	\$3,242.54	26.0	\$3,839.41	16.0	\$7,081.95	22.0
Kansas	\$2,834.52	37.0	\$3,668.72	24.0	\$6,503.24	36.0
Kentucky	\$3,773.31	15.0	\$2,346.34	49.0	\$6,119.65	43.0
Louisiana	\$4,222.16	9.0	\$3,599.81	27.0	\$7,821.97	11.0
Maine	\$4,371.76	7.0	\$3,010.98	42.0	\$7,382.74	17.0
Maryland	\$3,531.04	20.0	\$3,780.98	22.0	\$7,312.02	18.0
Massachusetts	\$4,129.74	10.0	\$3,607.74	26.0	\$7,737.48	12.0
Michigan	\$2,725.89	43.0	\$3,926.33	14.0	\$6,652.23	33.0
Minnesota	\$3,299.45	24.0	\$4,347.09	8.0	\$7,646.54	14.0
Mississippi	\$4,039.27	11.0	\$3,492.57	30.0	\$7,531.84	15.0
Missouri	\$2,689.55	45.0	\$3,267.13	36.0	\$5,956.68	48.0
Montana	\$3,732.49	17.0	\$3,048.83	41.0	\$6,781.32	28.0
Nebraska	\$3,153.62	29.0	\$3,804.29	20.0	\$6,957.90	24.0
Nevada	\$2,182.96	50.0	\$4,439.41	7.0	\$6,622.37	34.0
New Hampshire	\$2,750.81	42.0	\$3,352.40	34.0	\$6,103.21	45.0
New Jersey	\$3,747.91	16.0	\$4,560.96	5.0	\$8,308.87	6.0
New Mexico	\$4,714.67	6.0	\$3,377.89	32.0	\$8,092.55	8.0
New York	\$3,653.19	18.0	\$6,391.75	2.0	\$10,044.94	3.0
North Carolina	\$2,986.68	33.0	\$3,529.97	28.0	\$6,516.65	35.0
North Dakota	\$4,015.84	13.0	\$3,099.79	39.0	\$7,115.62	20.0
Ohio	\$3,028.42	32.0	\$4,059.33	10.0	\$7,087.76	21.0
Oklahoma	\$3,174.03	27.0	\$2,999.88	43.0	\$6,173.92	41.0
Oregon	\$3,030.82	31.0	\$3,816.91	18.0	\$6,847.73	27.0
Pennsylvania	\$3,330.49	23.0	\$3,806.44	19.0	\$7,136.93	19.0
Rhode Island	\$4,266.59	8.0	\$3,410.02	31.0	\$7,676.61	13.0
South Carolina	\$3,564.48	19.0	\$3,345.19	35.0	\$6,909.67	26.0
South Dakota	\$3,155.59	28.0	\$2,950.62	45.0	\$6,106.21	44.0
Tennessee	\$2,785.64	40.0	\$2,961.75	44.0	\$5,747.39	50.0
Texas	\$2,473.70	47.0	\$3,517.71	29.0	\$5,991.41	46.0
Utah	\$3,380.50	22.0	\$2,912.63	46.0	\$6,293.13	40.0
Vermont	\$5,017.83	4.0	\$3,183.07	38.0	\$8,200.90	7.0
Virginia	\$2,928.16	34.0	\$3,794.66	21.0	\$6,722.82	30.0
Washington	\$3,514.64	21.0	\$4,002.27	13.0	\$7,516.91	16.0
West Virginia	\$3,895.84	14.0	\$2,482.76	48.0	\$6,378.60	39.0
Wisconsin	\$2,887.48	35.0	\$4,050.42	11.0	\$6,937.90	25.0
Wyoming	\$4,740.16	5.0	\$6,858.66	1.0	\$11,598.82	2.0
Mean	\$3,571.93		\$3,695.46		\$7,267.39	
Median	\$3,270.85		\$3,616.78		\$6,923.79	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of per capita values, the largest amount is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest amount the highest rank score. In the event of tied per capita values, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the per capita amount covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the per capita amounts displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 population estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009" (electronic dataset), December, 2009.

**Direct General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income
by
Outlay Dimension
and
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 5A-5H

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.38%	34.0	0.55%	29.0	0.93%	33.5
Alaska	1.99%	1.0	0.76%	8.0	2.75%	1.0
Arizona	0.32%	40.0	0.84%	3.5	1.16%	18.0
Arkansas	0.64%	13.0	0.43%	43.0	1.07%	25.5
California	0.56%	20.0	0.84%	3.5	1.40%	9.0
Colorado	0.35%	36.0	0.83%	5.0	1.18%	17.0
Connecticut	0.59%	17.5	0.32%	49.0	0.91%	38.0
Delaware	1.44%	2.0	0.55%	29.0	1.99%	2.0
Florida	0.42%	28.5	0.73%	10.0	1.15%	19.5
Georgia	0.23%	48.5	0.78%	7.0	1.00%	28.0
Hawaii	0.86%	7.0	0.48%	40.0	1.35%	11.5
Idaho	0.62%	15.0	0.59%	23.0	1.21%	16.0
Illinois	0.23%	48.5	0.66%	14.0	0.89%	40.0
Indiana	0.32%	40.0	0.60%	21.5	0.92%	35.5
Iowa	0.50%	24.5	0.42%	45.0	0.91%	38.0
Kansas	0.42%	28.5	0.51%	37.5	0.93%	33.5
Kentucky	0.59%	17.5	0.39%	47.0	0.98%	30.0
Louisiana	0.54%	22.5	0.71%	12.0	1.25%	15.0
Maine	0.63%	14.0	0.52%	35.0	1.15%	19.5
Maryland	0.49%	26.0	0.43%	43.0	0.92%	35.5
Massachusetts	0.54%	22.5	0.30%	50.0	0.84%	46.0
Michigan	0.29%	44.5	0.65%	15.5	0.94%	32.0
Minnesota	0.39%	32.5	0.58%	25.0	0.97%	31.0
Mississippi	0.32%	40.0	0.67%	13.0	0.99%	29.0
Missouri	0.24%	47.0	0.61%	20.0	0.85%	45.0
Montana	1.04%	3.0	0.55%	29.0	1.58%	6.0
Nebraska	0.30%	43.0	0.53%	32.0	0.83%	47.5
Nevada	0.35%	36.0	1.03%	1.0	1.37%	10.0
New Hampshire	0.39%	32.5	0.47%	41.0	0.86%	43.0
New Jersey	0.41%	30.5	0.41%	46.0	0.83%	47.5
New Mexico	0.82%	8.0	0.75%	9.0	1.57%	7.0
New York	0.58%	19.0	0.53%	32.0	1.11%	21.0
North Carolina	0.35%	36.0	0.43%	43.0	0.78%	49.0
North Dakota	0.60%	16.0	0.50%	39.0	1.10%	22.0
Ohio	0.45%	27.0	0.82%	6.0	1.27%	14.0
Oklahoma	0.41%	30.5	0.60%	21.5	1.01%	27.0
Oregon	0.70%	12.0	0.65%	15.5	1.35%	11.5
Pennsylvania	0.50%	24.5	0.58%	25.0	1.08%	23.5
Rhode Island	0.94%	5.5	0.52%	35.0	1.45%	8.0
South Carolina	0.71%	10.5	0.63%	17.5	1.34%	13.0
South Dakota	0.55%	21.0	0.52%	35.0	1.07%	25.5
Tennessee	0.33%	38.0	0.53%	32.0	0.86%	43.0
Texas	0.17%	50.0	0.51%	37.5	0.68%	50.0
Utah	0.94%	5.5	0.72%	11.0	1.67%	4.0
Vermont	0.71%	10.5	0.37%	48.0	1.08%	23.5
Virginia	0.29%	44.5	0.62%	19.0	0.91%	38.0
Washington	0.28%	46.0	0.58%	25.0	0.86%	43.0
West Virginia	0.96%	4.0	0.63%	17.5	1.59%	5.0
Wisconsin	0.31%	42.0	0.57%	27.0	0.88%	41.0
Wyoming	0.73%	9.0	0.97%	2.0	1.70%	3.0
Mean	0.55%		0.60%		1.15%	
Median	0.50%		0.58%		1.07%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.20%	10.0	5.00%	23.0	8.19%	13.0
Alaska	4.18%	2.0	5.85%	6.5	10.03%	1.0
Arizona	1.60%	42.0	4.75%	30.0	6.36%	40.0
Arkansas	2.89%	13.0	5.36%	14.0	8.25%	10.5
California	1.47%	47.0	5.28%	19.0	6.75%	34.0
Colorado	1.96%	33.5	4.09%	47.0	6.05%	45.0
Connecticut	1.49%	46.0	4.40%	43.0	5.89%	47.0
Delaware	3.30%	9.0	4.96%	26.5	8.26%	9.0
Florida	1.09%	50.0	4.72%	32.0	5.81%	48.0
Georgia	2.01%	29.0	5.50%	10.0	7.51%	21.0
Hawaii	6.66%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	6.66%	37.0
Idaho	2.06%	28.0	4.45%	41.0	6.51%	39.0
Illinois	1.39%	48.0	4.82%	29.0	6.21%	42.0
Indiana	2.64%	15.0	5.07%	21.5	7.71%	18.0
Iowa	2.51%	19.0	5.66%	8.0	8.18%	14.0
Kansas	1.95%	35.0	5.32%	15.5	7.27%	25.0
Kentucky	3.39%	8.0	4.41%	42.0	7.80%	15.0
Louisiana	2.58%	17.0	4.54%	39.0	7.12%	29.0
Maine	2.08%	27.0	4.97%	25.0	7.05%	30.0
Maryland	1.61%	41.0	4.68%	33.0	6.29%	41.0
Massachusetts	1.54%	45.0	4.05%	48.0	5.59%	50.0
Michigan	2.52%	18.0	6.04%	2.0	8.56%	6.5
Minnesota	2.25%	23.5	4.62%	36.5	6.87%	33.0
Mississippi	2.50%	20.0	5.85%	6.5	8.34%	8.0
Missouri	1.57%	44.0	4.98%	24.0	6.55%	38.0
Montana	2.92%	12.0	4.83%	28.0	7.76%	17.0
Nebraska	2.25%	23.5	5.31%	17.5	7.57%	20.0
Nevada	1.58%	43.0	4.32%	44.0	5.91%	46.0
New Hampshire	1.62%	40.0	4.52%	40.0	6.14%	44.0
New Jersey	1.98%	31.0	5.31%	17.5	7.29%	24.0
New Mexico	3.44%	7.0	6.01%	4.0	9.46%	3.0
New York	1.22%	49.0	6.03%	3.0	7.25%	26.0
North Carolina	2.60%	16.0	4.73%	31.0	7.33%	23.0
North Dakota	3.63%	4.5	4.58%	38.0	8.22%	12.0
Ohio	2.27%	22.0	5.52%	9.0	7.79%	16.0
Oklahoma	2.75%	14.0	4.63%	35.0	7.39%	22.0
Oregon	1.96%	33.5	4.96%	26.5	6.92%	32.0
Pennsylvania	2.00%	30.0	5.18%	20.0	7.18%	28.0
Rhode Island	1.91%	36.0	5.07%	21.5	6.99%	31.0
South Carolina	3.07%	11.0	5.49%	11.5	8.56%	6.5
South Dakota	1.90%	37.0	4.26%	45.0	6.16%	43.0
Tennessee	1.89%	38.0	3.88%	49.0	5.77%	49.0
Texas	1.78%	39.0	5.44%	13.0	7.22%	27.0
Utah	3.63%	4.5	4.62%	36.5	8.25%	10.5
Vermont	3.78%	3.0	5.94%	5.0	9.72%	2.0
Virginia	2.10%	26.0	4.64%	34.0	6.74%	35.0
Washington	2.49%	21.0	4.20%	46.0	6.69%	36.0
West Virginia	3.50%	6.0	5.32%	15.5	8.82%	5.0
Wisconsin	2.12%	25.0	5.49%	11.5	7.61%	19.0
Wyoming	1.97%	32.0	7.03%	1.0	8.99%	4.0
Mean	2.42%		4.93%		7.35%	
Median	2.11%		4.97%		7.26%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.58%	17.0	1.91%	7.0	6.49%	8.0
Alaska	6.11%	5.0	1.02%	24.0	7.13%	5.0
Arizona	3.77%	29.5	0.77%	31.0	4.54%	35.0
Arkansas	5.62%	9.0	0.28%	44.0	5.90%	17.0
California	2.75%	48.0	2.40%	3.0	5.15%	31.0
Colorado	2.21%	49.0	1.24%	19.0	3.46%	48.0
Connecticut	3.60%	36.0	0.11%	47.5	3.71%	46.0
Delaware	5.24%	12.0	0.11%	47.5	5.35%	22.5
Florida	3.10%	45.0	1.16%	21.0	4.26%	39.0
Georgia	3.58%	37.5	1.64%	12.0	5.22%	27.5
Hawaii	5.30%	11.0	0.13%	46.0	5.43%	21.0
Idaho	3.67%	33.0	1.68%	10.5	5.35%	22.5
Illinois	3.38%	43.0	0.55%	34.5	3.93%	42.0
Indiana	3.62%	35.0	1.68%	10.5	5.30%	25.0
Iowa	4.67%	14.0	1.58%	13.0	6.26%	10.0
Kansas	3.48%	40.0	0.92%	27.0	4.40%	37.0
Kentucky	5.69%	8.0	0.55%	34.5	6.24%	12.0
Louisiana	4.42%	18.0	1.53%	14.5	5.95%	14.0
Maine	6.69%	2.0	0.30%	43.0	6.99%	6.0
Maryland	3.43%	42.0	0.19%	45.0	3.62%	47.0
Massachusetts	4.38%	19.0	0.34%	41.0	4.72%	34.0
Michigan	3.88%	27.0	1.38%	18.0	5.26%	26.0
Minnesota	4.21%	22.0	1.71%	9.0	5.92%	16.0
Mississippi	6.43%	3.0	2.31%	4.0	8.74%	1.0
Missouri	4.05%	25.5	0.86%	29.0	4.91%	32.0
Montana	3.75%	31.5	0.63%	32.0	4.38%	38.0
Nebraska	4.17%	23.0	1.15%	22.0	5.32%	24.0
Nevada	2.13%	50.0	1.12%	23.0	3.25%	50.0
New Hampshire	2.86%	47.0	0.43%	38.5	3.30%	49.0
New Jersey	3.47%	41.0	0.43%	38.5	3.89%	43.0
New Mexico	7.29%	1.0	0.46%	36.0	7.74%	3.0
New York	4.87%	13.0	2.43%	2.0	7.30%	4.0
North Carolina	3.75%	31.5	2.18%	5.0	5.93%	15.0
North Dakota	3.58%	37.5	0.41%	40.0	3.99%	41.0
Ohio	4.60%	15.5	1.74%	8.0	6.33%	9.0
Oklahoma	4.31%	21.0	0.88%	28.0	5.19%	29.0
Oregon	3.85%	28.0	0.94%	26.0	4.78%	33.0
Pennsylvania	4.35%	20.0	1.42%	17.0	5.77%	20.0
Rhode Island	5.76%	6.0	0.04%	50.0	5.80%	19.0
South Carolina	5.71%	7.0	2.08%	6.0	7.78%	2.0
South Dakota	3.55%	39.0	0.33%	42.0	3.87%	44.0
Tennessee	4.60%	15.5	1.46%	16.0	6.06%	13.0
Texas	3.16%	44.0	1.00%	25.0	4.16%	40.0
Utah	4.07%	24.0	0.44%	37.0	4.51%	36.0
Vermont	6.20%	4.0	0.05%	49.0	6.25%	11.0
Virginia	3.06%	46.0	0.79%	30.0	3.85%	45.0
Washington	4.05%	25.5	1.17%	20.0	5.22%	27.5
West Virginia	5.32%	10.0	0.58%	33.0	5.89%	18.0
Wisconsin	3.63%	34.0	1.53%	14.5	5.16%	30.0
Wyoming	3.77%	29.5	3.20%	1.0	6.97%	7.0
Mean	4.27%		1.06%		5.34%	
Median	4.05%		0.97%		5.28%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.92%	25.0	0.68%	30.0	1.59%	32.5
Alaska	4.78%	1.0	1.30%	3.0	6.08%	1.0
Arizona	0.61%	43.0	0.98%	10.0	1.59%	32.5
Arkansas	0.88%	30.0	0.62%	35.0	1.51%	34.0
California	0.45%	48.0	0.77%	21.5	1.21%	47.0
Colorado	0.40%	50.0	1.05%	7.0	1.45%	35.0
Connecticut	0.43%	49.0	0.28%	47.0	0.71%	50.0
Delaware	1.29%	11.0	0.31%	45.0	1.61%	31.0
Florida	0.91%	26.0	0.84%	16.0	1.74%	22.5
Georgia	1.67%	7.0	0.68%	30.0	2.34%	8.0
Hawaii	1.26%	13.0	0.41%	41.0	1.67%	25.5
Idaho	1.09%	16.5	0.77%	21.5	1.86%	15.0
Illinois	0.79%	37.5	0.83%	17.5	1.62%	30.0
Indiana	0.80%	36.0	0.57%	36.0	1.38%	37.5
Iowa	1.00%	19.5	0.97%	11.0	1.97%	13.0
Kansas	1.09%	16.5	0.66%	32.0	1.75%	21.0
Kentucky	1.55%	10.0	0.48%	40.0	2.03%	12.0
Louisiana	1.18%	14.0	0.65%	33.0	1.83%	16.0
Maine	1.08%	18.0	0.70%	26.5	1.78%	17.0
Maryland	0.89%	28.0	0.40%	42.0	1.29%	43.5
Massachusetts	0.69%	40.0	0.25%	49.0	0.94%	48.0
Michigan	0.48%	47.0	0.83%	17.5	1.31%	42.0
Minnesota	0.56%	45.0	1.20%	4.0	1.76%	20.0
Mississippi	1.60%	9.0	0.88%	13.0	2.48%	6.0
Missouri	0.94%	24.0	0.70%	26.5	1.64%	29.0
Montana	1.89%	2.0	0.75%	23.0	2.63%	5.0
Nebraska	0.89%	28.0	0.87%	14.5	1.77%	18.5
Nevada	0.72%	39.0	1.42%	1.0	2.14%	9.0
New Hampshire	0.83%	33.5	0.54%	37.0	1.37%	39.0
New Jersey	0.60%	44.0	0.29%	46.0	0.89%	49.0
New Mexico	1.64%	8.0	0.74%	24.0	2.38%	7.0
New York	0.51%	46.0	0.87%	14.5	1.38%	37.5
North Carolina	0.97%	22.5	0.35%	43.0	1.32%	41.0
North Dakota	1.74%	6.0	1.33%	2.0	3.07%	2.0
Ohio	0.64%	42.0	0.69%	28.0	1.33%	40.0
Oklahoma	0.86%	31.0	0.80%	20.0	1.67%	25.5
Oregon	0.83%	33.5	0.94%	12.0	1.77%	18.5
Pennsylvania	1.17%	15.0	0.49%	38.5	1.66%	27.0
Rhode Island	1.00%	19.5	0.25%	49.0	1.25%	45.0
South Carolina	0.89%	28.0	0.33%	44.0	1.23%	46.0
South Dakota	1.83%	4.0	1.09%	5.0	2.91%	3.0
Tennessee	0.79%	37.5	0.49%	38.5	1.29%	43.5
Texas	0.97%	22.5	0.68%	30.0	1.65%	28.0
Utah	0.99%	21.0	0.72%	25.0	1.71%	24.0
Vermont	1.28%	12.0	0.81%	19.0	2.09%	11.0
Virginia	0.81%	35.0	0.63%	34.0	1.44%	36.0
Washington	0.84%	32.0	1.03%	8.5	1.87%	14.0
West Virginia	1.87%	3.0	0.25%	49.0	2.13%	10.0
Wisconsin	0.67%	41.0	1.06%	6.0	1.74%	22.5
Wyoming	1.80%	5.0	1.03%	8.5	2.83%	4.0
Mean	1.09%		0.73%		1.81%	
Median	0.92%		0.71%		1.67%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.49%	38.0	1.14%	17.0	1.63%	23.5
Alaska	1.28%	1.0	1.14%	17.0	2.42%	2.0
Arizona	0.63%	16.5	1.69%	3.0	2.31%	5.0
Arkansas	0.57%	23.0	0.90%	38.0	1.47%	34.5
California	0.81%	5.0	1.71%	2.0	2.52%	1.0
Colorado	0.50%	35.0	1.22%	13.0	1.71%	20.0
Connecticut	0.52%	31.5	0.65%	48.5	1.17%	50.0
Delaware	1.26%	2.0	0.78%	45.0	2.04%	9.0
Florida	0.49%	38.0	1.61%	4.0	2.10%	7.0
Georgia	0.56%	25.5	1.21%	14.5	1.76%	16.5
Hawaii	0.50%	35.0	0.89%	40.5	1.40%	39.5
Idaho	0.67%	12.5	1.02%	27.0	1.69%	21.0
Illinois	0.34%	50.0	1.27%	10.0	1.61%	25.5
Indiana	0.43%	43.5	0.93%	35.0	1.36%	44.0
Iowa	0.40%	48.0	0.89%	40.5	1.29%	47.0
Kansas	0.41%	46.5	0.97%	31.5	1.38%	42.0
Kentucky	0.58%	20.5	0.85%	43.0	1.43%	37.0
Louisiana	0.55%	28.0	1.47%	6.0	2.02%	10.0
Maine	0.57%	23.0	0.82%	44.0	1.39%	41.0
Maryland	0.73%	7.0	1.04%	23.0	1.76%	16.5
Massachusetts	0.52%	31.5	0.90%	38.0	1.42%	38.0
Michigan	0.65%	14.5	1.12%	20.0	1.77%	14.0
Minnesota	0.41%	46.5	0.95%	33.5	1.36%	44.0
Mississippi	0.57%	23.0	1.02%	27.0	1.59%	27.5
Missouri	0.44%	41.0	1.03%	24.5	1.47%	34.5
Montana	0.71%	9.5	1.01%	29.0	1.73%	19.0
Nebraska	0.53%	30.0	0.95%	33.5	1.49%	33.0
Nevada	0.48%	40.0	1.90%	1.0	2.37%	3.0
New Hampshire	0.37%	49.0	0.90%	38.0	1.27%	48.0
New Jersey	0.55%	28.0	1.02%	27.0	1.57%	29.0
New Mexico	0.97%	3.0	1.37%	9.0	2.34%	4.0
New York	0.51%	33.0	1.50%	5.0	2.01%	11.0
North Carolina	0.63%	16.5	0.98%	30.0	1.61%	25.5
North Dakota	0.43%	43.5	0.75%	47.0	1.18%	49.0
Ohio	0.43%	43.5	1.23%	12.0	1.66%	22.0
Oklahoma	0.68%	11.0	0.91%	36.0	1.59%	27.5
Oregon	0.72%	8.0	1.41%	7.0	2.13%	6.0
Pennsylvania	0.58%	20.5	0.88%	42.0	1.46%	36.0
Rhode Island	0.65%	14.5	1.40%	8.0	2.05%	8.0
South Carolina	0.59%	19.0	0.97%	31.5	1.56%	30.0
South Dakota	0.55%	28.0	0.76%	46.0	1.32%	46.0
Tennessee	0.43%	43.5	1.10%	21.0	1.53%	32.0
Texas	0.50%	35.0	1.03%	24.5	1.54%	31.0
Utah	0.62%	18.0	1.13%	19.0	1.76%	16.5
Vermont	0.90%	4.0	0.50%	50.0	1.40%	39.5
Virginia	0.49%	38.0	1.14%	17.0	1.63%	23.5
Washington	0.67%	12.5	1.09%	22.0	1.76%	16.5
West Virginia	0.71%	9.5	0.65%	48.5	1.36%	44.0
Wisconsin	0.56%	25.5	1.24%	11.0	1.80%	13.0
Wyoming	0.75%	6.0	1.21%	14.5	1.96%	12.0
Mean	0.60%		1.09%		1.68%	
Median	0.56%		1.03%		1.61%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.21%	43.0	0.98%	35.0	1.19%	44.0
Alaska	1.59%	2.0	1.59%	4.0	3.18%	2.0
Arizona	0.25%	40.0	1.54%	5.0	1.78%	15.0
Arkansas	0.33%	26.0	0.98%	35.0	1.31%	36.0
California	0.40%	19.5	1.60%	3.0	2.00%	7.0
Colorado	0.19%	45.5	1.39%	10.0	1.58%	20.5
Connecticut	0.24%	41.5	0.73%	49.5	0.97%	50.0
Delaware	1.01%	4.0	0.97%	37.5	1.98%	8.0
Florida	0.33%	26.0	1.83%	1.0	2.16%	5.0
Georgia	0.30%	32.0	1.21%	20.0	1.51%	26.0
Hawaii	0.73%	8.0	1.51%	6.0	2.24%	4.0
Idaho	0.51%	15.0	1.14%	24.0	1.65%	18.5
Illinois	0.12%	50.0	1.32%	12.0	1.44%	31.0
Indiana	0.30%	32.0	1.03%	29.0	1.33%	33.5
Iowa	0.29%	34.5	0.99%	32.5	1.28%	38.5
Kansas	0.29%	34.5	0.86%	45.0	1.15%	47.0
Kentucky	0.52%	14.0	0.76%	48.0	1.29%	37.0
Louisiana	2.56%	1.0	1.18%	21.5	3.74%	1.0
Maine	0.72%	9.0	1.05%	28.0	1.77%	16.0
Maryland	0.45%	17.0	1.09%	27.0	1.53%	24.5
Massachusetts	0.40%	19.5	0.89%	44.0	1.28%	38.5
Michigan	0.26%	38.5	1.13%	26.0	1.39%	32.0
Minnesota	0.33%	26.0	1.24%	18.5	1.57%	22.0
Mississippi	0.54%	12.5	0.93%	42.0	1.47%	28.5
Missouri	0.28%	36.0	0.96%	39.0	1.24%	41.0
Montana	0.93%	5.0	1.02%	30.0	1.95%	11.0
Nebraska	0.33%	26.0	1.14%	24.0	1.47%	28.5
Nevada	0.16%	48.0	1.30%	13.0	1.46%	30.0
New Hampshire	0.33%	26.0	0.73%	49.5	1.05%	49.0
New Jersey	0.26%	38.5	0.94%	41.0	1.20%	43.0
New Mexico	0.56%	11.0	1.26%	16.0	1.82%	14.0
New York	0.20%	44.0	1.45%	8.5	1.65%	18.5
North Carolina	0.32%	29.5	1.26%	16.0	1.58%	20.5
North Dakota	0.87%	6.0	1.24%	18.5	2.11%	6.0
Ohio	0.32%	29.5	1.34%	11.0	1.67%	17.0
Oklahoma	0.27%	37.0	0.91%	43.0	1.17%	46.0
Oregon	0.44%	18.0	1.50%	7.0	1.95%	11.0
Pennsylvania	0.19%	45.5	1.14%	24.0	1.33%	33.5
Rhode Island	0.46%	16.0	0.80%	46.0	1.26%	40.0
South Carolina	0.36%	22.0	0.97%	37.5	1.32%	35.0
South Dakota	0.70%	10.0	1.26%	16.0	1.96%	9.0
Tennessee	0.24%	41.5	0.98%	35.0	1.22%	42.0
Texas	0.13%	49.0	0.95%	40.0	1.08%	48.0
Utah	0.39%	21.0	1.45%	8.5	1.84%	13.0
Vermont	0.79%	7.0	0.77%	47.0	1.56%	23.0
Virginia	0.17%	47.0	1.01%	31.0	1.18%	45.0
Washington	0.34%	23.0	1.61%	2.0	1.95%	11.0
West Virginia	0.54%	12.5	0.99%	32.5	1.53%	24.5
Wisconsin	0.30%	32.0	1.18%	21.5	1.48%	27.0
Wyoming	1.02%	3.0	1.27%	14.0	2.29%	3.0
Mean	0.48%		1.15%		1.62%	
Median	0.33%		1.14%		1.52%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	0.13%	48.5	0.45%	35.0	0.57%	45.0
Alaska	5.17%	1.0	0.90%	7.0	6.07%	1.0
Arizona	0.15%	46.0	0.49%	33.0	0.64%	42.5
Arkansas	0.27%	30.0	0.25%	47.0	0.53%	48.5
California	0.30%	24.5	0.93%	5.0	1.23%	14.5
Colorado	0.19%	42.0	0.79%	13.0	0.98%	24.0
Connecticut	0.77%	7.0	0.80%	11.5	1.57%	8.0
Delaware	0.88%	6.0	0.21%	50.0	1.09%	18.0
Florida	0.17%	45.0	0.86%	8.0	1.03%	20.5
Georgia	0.23%	35.0	0.43%	36.5	0.66%	39.5
Hawaii	1.73%	3.0	0.55%	29.5	2.28%	3.0
Idaho	0.21%	37.5	0.42%	38.5	0.63%	44.0
Illinois	0.58%	12.5	0.75%	14.0	1.33%	11.0
Indiana	0.33%	22.0	1.16%	2.5	1.48%	10.0
Iowa	0.19%	42.0	0.81%	10.0	1.00%	23.0
Kansas	0.29%	26.5	1.01%	4.0	1.30%	12.0
Kentucky	0.26%	32.0	0.37%	41.5	0.64%	42.5
Louisiana	0.67%	10.5	0.58%	23.5	1.25%	13.0
Maine	1.20%	4.0	0.58%	23.5	1.78%	5.0
Maryland	0.24%	33.5	0.57%	26.0	0.82%	31.0
Massachusetts	0.70%	9.0	0.91%	6.0	1.62%	7.0
Michigan	0.13%	48.5	0.67%	17.0	0.80%	33.0
Minnesota	0.11%	50.0	0.57%	26.0	0.68%	37.0
Mississippi	2.46%	2.0	0.80%	11.5	3.26%	2.0
Missouri	0.42%	17.0	0.51%	32.0	0.93%	25.0
Montana	0.35%	20.0	0.69%	15.5	1.04%	19.0
Nebraska	0.34%	21.0	0.69%	15.5	1.03%	20.5
Nevada	0.14%	47.0	0.22%	49.0	0.37%	50.0
New Hampshire	0.32%	23.0	0.60%	20.5	0.92%	26.0
New Jersey	0.57%	14.0	1.16%	2.5	1.73%	6.0
New Mexico	0.73%	8.0	0.48%	34.0	1.22%	16.5
New York	0.41%	18.0	1.72%	1.0	2.13%	4.0
North Carolina	0.28%	28.0	0.59%	22.0	0.86%	28.0
North Dakota	1.12%	5.0	0.42%	38.5	1.53%	9.0
Ohio	0.20%	39.5	0.60%	20.5	0.80%	33.0
Oklahoma	0.27%	30.0	0.29%	46.0	0.56%	46.5
Oregon	0.24%	33.5	0.62%	19.0	0.85%	29.0
Pennsylvania	0.19%	42.0	0.57%	26.0	0.76%	35.0
Rhode Island	0.40%	19.0	0.82%	9.0	1.22%	16.5
South Carolina	0.21%	37.5	0.35%	44.0	0.56%	46.5
South Dakota	0.29%	26.5	0.55%	29.5	0.83%	30.0
Tennessee	0.20%	39.5	0.56%	28.0	0.75%	36.0
Texas	0.30%	24.5	0.37%	41.5	0.67%	38.0
Utah	0.49%	16.0	0.52%	31.0	1.02%	22.0
Vermont	0.27%	30.0	0.40%	40.0	0.66%	39.5
Virginia	0.18%	44.0	0.36%	43.0	0.53%	48.5
Washington	0.22%	36.0	0.43%	36.5	0.65%	41.0
West Virginia	0.67%	10.5	0.23%	48.0	0.89%	27.0
Wisconsin	0.50%	15.0	0.30%	45.0	0.80%	33.0
Wyoming	0.58%	12.5	0.65%	18.0	1.23%	14.5
Mean	0.55%		0.61%		1.16%	
Median	0.30%		0.57%		0.93%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

State	All Outlay Dimensions					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3	Percentage/4	Rank Score/3
Alabama	9.90%	18.0	10.69%	19.0	20.60%	18.0
Alaska	25.10%	1.0	12.55%	4.0	37.66%	1.0
Arizona	7.33%	42.0	11.07%	13.5	18.39%	35.0
Arkansas	11.20%	14.0	8.83%	40.5	20.02%	22.0
California	6.74%	46.0	13.53%	3.0	20.27%	20.0
Colorado	5.80%	49.0	10.61%	22.0	16.41%	45.5
Connecticut	7.63%	41.0	7.30%	49.0	14.94%	49.0
Delaware	14.42%	4.5	7.90%	46.0	22.32%	9.0
Florida	6.51%	48.0	11.75%	8.0	18.25%	36.0
Georgia	8.55%	30.0	11.45%	9.0	20.00%	24.0
Hawaii	17.05%	2.0	3.97%	50.0	21.02%	14.0
Idaho	8.82%	27.0	10.08%	28.0	18.90%	33.0
Illinois	6.84%	45.0	10.19%	26.0	17.03%	42.0
Indiana	8.45%	32.0	11.04%	15.0	19.49%	26.0
Iowa	9.57%	19.0	11.33%	11.0	20.90%	15.0
Kansas	7.93%	38.0	10.26%	25.0	18.19%	37.0
Kentucky	12.58%	9.0	7.82%	47.0	20.41%	19.0
Louisiana	12.50%	10.0	10.66%	20.0	23.16%	5.0
Maine	12.98%	8.0	8.94%	38.0	21.91%	11.0
Maryland	7.84%	40.0	8.39%	44.0	16.23%	48.0
Massachusetts	8.76%	28.0	7.65%	48.0	16.41%	45.5
Michigan	8.21%	35.0	11.82%	7.0	20.03%	21.0
Minnesota	8.25%	34.0	10.87%	17.0	19.13%	31.0
Mississippi	14.42%	4.5	12.47%	5.0	26.89%	2.0
Missouri	7.94%	37.0	9.64%	30.0	17.57%	39.0
Montana	11.60%	12.0	9.47%	33.0	21.07%	13.0
Nebraska	8.83%	26.0	10.65%	21.0	19.48%	27.0
Nevada	5.56%	50.0	11.31%	12.0	16.88%	44.0
New Hampshire	6.73%	47.0	8.20%	45.0	14.92%	50.0
New Jersey	7.85%	39.0	9.55%	32.0	17.40%	41.0
New Mexico	15.45%	3.0	11.07%	13.5	26.53%	3.0
New York	8.30%	33.0	14.53%	2.0	22.83%	6.0
North Carolina	8.90%	24.0	10.52%	23.0	19.42%	29.0
North Dakota	11.96%	11.0	9.23%	34.0	21.19%	12.0
Ohio	8.91%	23.0	11.94%	6.0	20.85%	16.0
Oklahoma	9.55%	20.0	9.03%	36.0	18.58%	34.0
Oregon	8.75%	29.0	11.02%	16.0	19.76%	25.0
Pennsylvania	8.98%	22.0	10.27%	24.0	19.25%	30.0
Rhode Island	11.12%	16.0	8.89%	39.0	20.01%	23.0
South Carolina	11.52%	13.0	10.82%	18.0	22.34%	8.0
South Dakota	9.36%	21.0	8.76%	42.0	18.12%	38.0
Tennessee	8.47%	31.0	9.01%	37.0	17.48%	40.0
Texas	7.01%	44.0	9.97%	29.0	16.99%	43.0
Utah	11.14%	15.0	9.60%	31.0	20.75%	17.0
Vermont	13.93%	6.0	8.83%	40.5	22.76%	7.0
Virginia	7.10%	43.0	9.20%	35.0	16.29%	47.0
Washington	8.89%	25.0	10.12%	27.0	19.01%	32.0
West Virginia	13.57%	7.0	8.65%	43.0	22.21%	10.0
Wisconsin	8.10%	36.0	11.36%	10.0	19.47%	28.0
Wyoming	10.61%	17.0	15.36%	1.0	25.97%	4.0
Mean	9.95%		10.16%		20.11%	
Median	8.86%		10.23%		19.63%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds.

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

With regard to the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

4

In relation to a particular state, the percentage covering all dimensions may vary slightly from the sum of the categorical values because of statistical rounding.

Sources: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009. Regarding the percentages displayed above, these values have been generated with 2006 income estimates from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Economic Accounts: State Annual Personal Income, 2005-2008" (electronic dataset), October 16, 2009.

**Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimensions
on
Total Direct General Expenditures
by
Level of Government
FY 2007**

Tables 6A-6G

Table 6A: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Governmental Administration					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	3.85%	40.0	5.11%	37.5	4.50%	44.5
Alaska	7.94%	7.0	6.05%	19.0	7.31%	5.0
Arizona	4.34%	34.0	7.63%	4.0	6.32%	14.5
Arkansas	5.67%	21.0	4.90%	43.0	5.33%	27.0
California	8.30%	5.0	6.24%	18.0	6.93%	9.0
Colorado	5.97%	18.0	7.84%	3.0	7.18%	7.0
Connecticut	7.79%	8.0	4.37%	44.0	6.11%	16.0
Delaware	9.97%	1.0	7.01%	7.0	8.92%	1.0
Florida	6.44%	13.0	6.25%	17.0	6.32%	14.5
Georgia	2.66%	48.0	6.78%	10.0	5.02%	34.0
Hawaii	5.06%	28.0	12.14%	1.0	6.40%	13.0
Idaho	7.03%	10.0	5.88%	22.5	6.42%	12.0
Illinois	3.41%	44.0	6.43%	14.0	5.21%	29.0
Indiana	3.82%	41.0	5.43%	33.0	4.73%	41.0
Iowa	5.21%	26.0	3.66%	49.5	4.37%	46.0
Kansas	5.33%	23.0	4.95%	42.0	5.12%	31.0
Kentucky	4.71%	33.0	4.98%	41.0	4.81%	38.0
Louisiana	4.33%	35.0	6.64%	12.0	5.39%	26.0
Maine	4.84%	31.0	5.84%	24.0	5.25%	28.0
Maryland	6.25%	15.0	5.12%	36.0	5.67%	22.0
Massachusetts	6.14%	17.0	3.89%	48.0	5.09%	32.0
Michigan	3.52%	43.0	5.53%	31.0	4.70%	42.0
Minnesota	4.73%	32.0	5.30%	35.0	5.05%	33.0
Mississippi	2.23%	50.0	5.39%	34.0	3.70%	50.0
Missouri	3.07%	47.0	6.30%	16.0	4.84%	37.0
Montana	8.94%	2.0	5.79%	27.0	7.52%	4.0
Nebraska	3.37%	45.0	5.00%	39.5	4.26%	47.0
Nevada	6.26%	14.0	9.06%	2.0	8.14%	2.0
New Hampshire	5.80%	20.0	5.77%	28.5	5.78%	21.0
New Jersey	5.28%	25.0	4.31%	45.0	4.75%	39.5
New Mexico	5.31%	24.0	6.79%	9.0	5.93%	19.0
New York	7.00%	11.0	3.66%	49.5	4.88%	36.0
North Carolina	3.90%	38.0	4.11%	47.0	4.01%	49.0
North Dakota	4.99%	30.0	5.44%	32.0	5.19%	30.0
Ohio	5.04%	29.0	6.86%	8.0	6.08%	17.0
Oklahoma	4.31%	36.0	6.59%	13.0	5.42%	25.0
Oregon	8.03%	6.0	5.88%	22.5	6.83%	10.0
Pennsylvania	5.58%	22.0	5.68%	30.0	5.63%	23.0
Rhode Island	8.42%	4.0	5.82%	25.0	7.27%	6.0
South Carolina	6.15%	16.0	5.80%	26.0	5.98%	18.0
South Dakota	5.89%	19.0	5.90%	20.5	5.89%	20.0
Tennessee	3.86%	39.0	5.90%	20.5	4.91%	35.0
Texas	2.47%	49.0	5.11%	37.5	4.02%	48.0
Utah	8.45%	3.0	7.53%	5.0	8.03%	3.0
Vermont	5.08%	27.0	4.23%	46.0	4.75%	39.5
Virginia	4.03%	37.0	6.77%	11.0	5.58%	24.0
Washington	3.10%	46.0	5.77%	28.5	4.52%	43.0
West Virginia	7.06%	9.0	7.32%	6.0	7.17%	8.0
Wisconsin	3.79%	42.0	5.00%	39.5	4.50%	44.5
Wyoming	6.88%	12.0	6.34%	15.0	6.56%	11.0
Mean	5.43%		5.92%		5.69%	
Median	5.25%		5.81%		5.41%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6B: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Education Services					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	32.28%	4.0	46.72%	32.0	39.78%	9.0
Alaska	16.66%	48.0	46.58%	33.0	26.63%	50.0
Arizona	21.90%	35.0	42.96%	41.0	34.57%	38.0
Arkansas	25.82%	20.0	60.76%	4.0	41.22%	6.0
California	21.86%	36.0	39.02%	47.0	33.32%	42.0
Colorado	33.79%	2.0	38.53%	48.0	36.86%	28.0
Connecticut	19.49%	42.0	60.32%	5.0	39.45%	14.0
Delaware	22.85%	30.0	62.85%	2.0	37.00%	27.0
Florida	16.71%	47.0	40.18%	46.0	31.81%	45.0
Georgia	23.47%	28.0	48.04%	29.0	37.53%	23.0
Hawaii	39.06%	1.0	0.00%	50.0	31.68%	47.0
Idaho	23.36%	29.0	44.14%	39.0	34.44%	39.0
Illinois	20.33%	39.0	47.25%	30.0	36.45%	30.0
Indiana	31.26%	5.0	45.91%	35.0	39.56%	13.0
Iowa	26.25%	17.0	50.00%	23.0	39.13%	15.0
Kansas	24.56%	26.0	51.85%	15.0	39.95%	8.0
Kentucky	26.95%	15.0	56.37%	7.0	38.23%	21.0
Louisiana	20.60%	37.0	42.63%	42.0	30.74%	49.0
Maine	16.07%	49.0	55.56%	9.5	32.18%	44.0
Maryland	20.58%	38.0	55.75%	8.0	38.76%	19.0
Massachusetts	17.54%	44.0	53.01%	14.0	34.08%	40.0
Michigan	30.68%	6.0	51.10%	18.0	42.73%	1.0
Minnesota	27.21%	13.0	42.51%	43.0	35.91%	31.0
Mississippi	17.31%	45.0	46.88%	31.0	31.02%	48.0
Missouri	19.74%	41.0	51.65%	16.0	37.24%	26.0
Montana	25.22%	25.0	51.01%	19.0	36.82%	29.0
Nebraska	25.53%	21.0	49.89%	24.0	38.85%	17.0
Nevada	28.48%	11.0	38.20%	49.0	35.00%	35.0
New Hampshire	24.07%	27.0	55.16%	11.0	41.15%	7.0
New Jersey	25.27%	24.0	55.56%	9.5	41.90%	4.0
New Mexico	22.28%	33.0	54.32%	13.0	35.65%	32.0
New York	14.71%	50.0	41.52%	44.0	31.77%	46.0
North Carolina	29.19%	9.0	44.94%	38.0	37.72%	22.0
North Dakota	30.38%	7.0	49.65%	25.0	38.77%	18.0
Ohio	25.43%	22.0	46.23%	34.0	37.34%	24.0
Oklahoma	28.79%	10.0	51.33%	17.0	39.74%	11.0
Oregon	22.41%	31.0	45.06%	37.0	35.03%	34.0
Pennsylvania	22.22%	34.0	50.47%	22.0	37.29%	25.0
Rhode Island	17.22%	46.0	57.04%	6.0	34.91%	36.0
South Carolina	26.62%	16.0	50.75%	20.0	38.30%	20.0
South Dakota	20.28%	40.0	48.64%	26.0	33.98%	41.0
Tennessee	22.30%	32.0	43.04%	40.0	32.99%	43.0
Texas	25.38%	23.0	54.51%	12.0	42.49%	3.0
Utah	32.61%	3.0	48.09%	28.0	39.77%	10.0
Vermont	27.12%	14.0	67.25%	1.0	42.69%	2.0
Virginia	29.55%	8.0	50.51%	21.0	41.38%	5.0
Washington	28.04%	12.0	41.50%	45.0	35.21%	33.0
West Virginia	25.83%	19.0	61.50%	3.0	39.72%	12.0
Wisconsin	26.15%	18.0	48.32%	27.0	39.09%	16.0
Wyoming	18.53%	43.0	45.75%	36.0	34.62%	37.0
Mean	24.40%		48.62%		36.85%	
Median	24.89%		49.15%		37.27%	

1 The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2 The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3 Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6C: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Social Services and Income Maintenance					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	46.25%	20.0	17.88%	5.0	31.52%	6.0
Alaska	24.33%	50.0	8.13%	30.0	18.93%	49.0
Arizona	51.49%	6.0	6.97%	32.0	24.70%	33.0
Arkansas	50.15%	9.0	3.16%	45.0	29.44%	13.0
California	40.82%	38.0	17.71%	6.0	25.39%	31.0
Colorado	38.12%	41.0	11.72%	18.0	21.06%	46.0
Connecticut	47.15%	18.0	1.51%	47.0	24.84%	32.0
Delaware	36.32%	44.0	1.40%	48.0	23.96%	37.0
Florida	47.58%	15.0	9.91%	24.0	23.34%	39.0
Georgia	41.80%	36.0	14.37%	14.0	26.10%	28.0
Hawaii	31.09%	48.0	3.22%	44.0	25.82%	29.0
Idaho	41.59%	37.0	16.68%	8.0	28.31%	17.0
Illinois	49.47%	12.0	5.41%	35.0	23.09%	40.0
Indiana	42.86%	33.0	15.23%	11.0	27.21%	23.0
Iowa	48.86%	13.0	13.96%	15.0	29.94%	12.0
Kansas	43.89%	30.0	9.01%	26.0	24.21%	35.0
Kentucky	45.20%	22.0	7.08%	31.0	30.58%	8.0
Louisiana	35.34%	46.0	14.39%	13.0	25.70%	30.0
Maine	51.58%	5.0	3.35%	43.0	31.91%	5.0
Maryland	43.74%	31.0	2.28%	46.0	22.30%	42.0
Massachusetts	49.99%	10.0	4.48%	38.5	28.77%	16.0
Michigan	47.32%	16.0	11.63%	19.0	26.26%	27.0
Minnesota	51.06%	7.0	15.73%	10.0	30.98%	7.0
Mississippi	44.60%	26.0	18.53%	4.0	32.51%	3.0
Missouri	51.00%	8.0	8.93%	27.0	27.92%	19.0
Montana	32.37%	47.0	6.64%	34.0	20.80%	47.0
Nebraska	47.23%	17.0	10.80%	21.0	27.31%	22.0
Nevada	38.32%	40.0	9.92%	23.0	19.28%	48.0
New Hampshire	42.59%	34.0	5.31%	36.0	22.11%	43.0
New Jersey	44.16%	28.0	4.48%	38.5	22.38%	41.0
New Mexico	47.14%	19.0	4.13%	41.0	29.19%	14.0
New York	58.61%	1.0	16.74%	7.0	31.97%	4.0
North Carolina	42.13%	35.0	20.77%	2.0	30.56%	9.0
North Dakota	29.89%	49.0	4.44%	40.0	18.80%	50.0
Ohio	51.59%	4.0	14.56%	12.0	30.38%	10.0
Oklahoma	45.14%	23.0	9.77%	25.0	27.95%	18.0
Oregon	43.96%	29.0	8.50%	29.0	24.20%	36.0
Pennsylvania	48.47%	14.0	13.81%	16.0	29.98%	11.0
Rhode Island	51.81%	3.0	0.46%	50.0	29.00%	15.0
South Carolina	49.52%	11.0	19.22%	3.0	34.85%	1.0
South Dakota	37.87%	42.0	3.72%	42.0	21.37%	45.0
Tennessee	54.27%	2.0	16.25%	9.0	34.68%	2.0
Texas	45.03%	24.0	10.04%	22.0	24.49%	34.0
Utah	36.51%	43.0	4.56%	37.0	21.72%	44.0
Vermont	44.54%	27.0	0.53%	49.0	27.46%	21.0
Virginia	43.15%	32.0	8.62%	28.0	23.66%	38.0
Washington	45.61%	21.0	11.55%	20.0	27.48%	20.0
West Virginia	39.19%	39.0	6.67%	33.0	26.53%	25.0
Wisconsin	44.86%	25.0	13.43%	17.0	26.51%	26.0
Wyoming	35.57%	45.0	20.81%	1.0	26.84%	24.0
Mean	44.02%		9.77%		26.49%	
Median	44.73%		9.39%		26.52%	

1 The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2 The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3 Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6D: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Transportation					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	9.26%	30.0	6.33%	32.0	7.74%	36.0
Alaska	19.04%	3.0	10.38%	5.0	16.15%	1.0
Arizona	8.28%	38.0	8.88%	12.0	8.64%	29.0
Arkansas	7.89%	39.0	7.07%	23.0	7.53%	37.0
California	6.63%	47.0	5.68%	38.0	5.99%	46.0
Colorado	6.98%	45.0	9.90%	8.0	8.86%	27.0
Connecticut	5.59%	50.0	3.82%	44.0	4.72%	50.0
Delaware	8.98%	33.5	3.95%	43.0	7.20%	39.0
Florida	13.97%	7.0	7.12%	22.0	9.56%	14.0
Georgia	19.48%	2.0	5.90%	36.0	11.71%	6.0
Hawaii	7.41%	43.0	10.25%	6.0	7.95%	33.0
Idaho	12.31%	14.0	7.65%	19.0	9.82%	10.0
Illinois	11.54%	17.0	8.15%	16.0	9.51%	15.0
Indiana	9.53%	25.5	5.20%	40.0	7.08%	40.0
Iowa	10.47%	23.0	8.59%	13.0	9.45%	16.0
Kansas	13.69%	10.0	6.47%	31.0	9.62%	12.0
Kentucky	12.30%	15.0	6.17%	33.0	9.95%	8.0
Louisiana	9.43%	28.0	6.13%	34.0	7.91%	35.0
Maine	8.34%	36.0	7.84%	18.0	8.13%	32.0
Maryland	11.36%	19.0	4.74%	42.0	7.94%	34.0
Massachusetts	7.83%	40.0	3.32%	45.0	5.72%	47.0
Michigan	5.89%	49.0	6.99%	25.0	6.54%	42.0
Minnesota	6.78%	46.0	11.00%	4.0	9.18%	21.0
Mississippi	11.11%	20.0	7.06%	24.0	9.24%	18.0
Missouri	11.86%	16.0	7.25%	21.0	9.33%	17.0
Montana	16.27%	5.0	7.87%	17.0	12.49%	5.0
Nebraska	10.12%	24.0	8.21%	15.0	9.08%	22.0
Nevada	12.98%	12.0	12.54%	2.0	12.68%	4.0
New Hampshire	12.41%	13.0	6.57%	30.0	9.20%	19.0
New Jersey	7.61%	42.0	3.06%	48.0	5.11%	49.0
New Mexico	10.64%	22.0	6.65%	29.0	8.97%	24.5
New York	6.14%	48.0	5.96%	35.0	6.03%	45.0
North Carolina	10.94%	21.0	3.31%	46.0	6.81%	41.0
North Dakota	14.55%	6.0	14.37%	1.0	14.47%	3.0
Ohio	7.21%	44.0	5.74%	37.0	6.37%	43.0
Oklahoma	9.05%	32.0	8.91%	11.0	8.98%	23.0
Oregon	9.53%	25.5	8.52%	14.0	8.97%	24.5
Pennsylvania	13.01%	11.0	4.81%	41.0	8.63%	30.0
Rhode Island	8.98%	33.5	2.82%	50.0	6.24%	44.0
South Carolina	7.73%	41.0	3.09%	47.0	5.49%	48.0
South Dakota	19.49%	1.0	12.39%	3.0	16.06%	2.0
Tennessee	9.37%	29.0	5.49%	39.0	7.37%	38.0
Texas	13.80%	9.0	6.80%	26.5	9.69%	11.0
Utah	8.89%	35.0	7.53%	20.0	8.26%	31.0
Vermont	9.19%	31.0	9.17%	10.0	9.19%	20.0
Virginia	11.47%	18.0	6.80%	26.5	8.83%	28.0
Washington	9.46%	27.0	10.16%	7.0	9.83%	9.0
West Virginia	13.82%	8.0	2.95%	49.0	9.59%	13.0
Wisconsin	8.31%	37.0	9.34%	9.0	8.91%	26.0
Wyoming	16.94%	4.0	6.72%	28.0	10.89%	7.0
Mean	10.68%		7.11%		8.87%	
Median	9.53%		6.90%		8.94%	

1 The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2 The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3 Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6E: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Public Safety					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	4.98%	40.0	10.63%	24.0	7.91%	31.0
Alaska	5.11%	35.5	9.04%	37.0	6.42%	44.0
Arizona	8.54%	6.0	15.23%	4.0	12.57%	2.0
Arkansas	5.07%	38.0	10.19%	29.0	7.33%	37.0
California	11.97%	1.0	12.64%	8.0	12.42%	3.0
Colorado	8.57%	5.0	11.46%	16.0	10.44%	7.0
Connecticut	6.76%	19.0	8.96%	39.0	7.83%	32.0
Delaware	8.77%	3.0	9.85%	32.0	9.15%	13.0
Florida	7.58%	10.0	13.68%	6.0	11.50%	4.0
Georgia	6.49%	20.0	10.53%	25.0	8.80%	18.5
Hawaii	2.95%	50.0	22.46%	1.0	6.64%	43.0
Idaho	7.59%	9.0	10.14%	30.0	8.95%	16.0
Illinois	4.96%	41.0	12.48%	9.0	9.46%	10.0
Indiana	5.09%	37.0	8.39%	44.0	6.96%	42.0
Iowa	4.13%	47.0	7.88%	47.0	6.17%	46.0
Kansas	5.20%	34.0	9.47%	34.0	7.61%	34.0
Kentucky	4.57%	44.0	10.89%	18.5	6.99%	40.0
Louisiana	4.42%	45.0	13.76%	5.0	8.71%	22.0
Maine	4.40%	46.0	9.18%	36.0	6.35%	45.0
Maryland	9.27%	2.0	12.35%	11.0	10.86%	5.0
Massachusetts	5.94%	27.0	11.79%	14.5	8.67%	23.0
Michigan	7.90%	8.0	9.51%	33.0	8.85%	17.0
Minnesota	4.95%	42.0	8.76%	41.0	7.12%	39.0
Mississippi	3.95%	48.0	8.21%	45.0	5.92%	49.0
Missouri	5.54%	31.0	10.67%	22.0	8.35%	27.0
Montana	6.16%	24.0	10.67%	22.0	8.19%	29.0
Nebraska	6.06%	26.0	8.95%	40.0	7.64%	33.0
Nevada	8.58%	4.0	16.76%	2.0	14.06%	1.0
New Hampshire	5.52%	32.0	10.98%	17.0	8.52%	25.0
New Jersey	7.07%	15.0	10.67%	22.0	9.04%	15.0
New Mexico	6.27%	23.0	12.34%	12.0	8.80%	18.5
New York	6.08%	25.0	10.32%	28.0	8.78%	20.0
North Carolina	7.09%	13.5	9.33%	35.0	8.30%	28.0
North Dakota	3.59%	49.0	8.12%	46.0	5.56%	50.0
Ohio	4.82%	43.0	10.34%	27.0	7.98%	30.0
Oklahoma	7.09%	13.5	10.09%	31.0	8.55%	24.0
Oregon	8.28%	7.0	12.80%	7.0	10.80%	6.0
Pennsylvania	6.45%	22.0	8.58%	43.0	7.58%	35.0
Rhode Island	5.84%	29.0	15.69%	3.0	10.22%	8.0
South Carolina	5.11%	35.5	8.97%	38.0	6.98%	41.0
South Dakota	5.89%	28.0	8.73%	42.0	7.26%	38.0
Tennessee	5.03%	39.0	12.24%	13.0	8.74%	21.0
Texas	7.19%	12.0	10.36%	26.0	9.05%	14.0
Utah	5.60%	30.0	11.79%	14.5	8.46%	26.0
Vermont	6.47%	21.0	5.64%	50.0	6.15%	47.0
Virginia	6.92%	18.0	12.40%	10.0	10.01%	9.0
Washington	7.53%	11.0	10.82%	20.0	9.28%	11.0
West Virginia	5.22%	33.0	7.50%	49.0	6.11%	48.0
Wisconsin	6.97%	17.0	10.89%	18.5	9.26%	12.0
Wyoming	7.05%	16.0	7.87%	48.0	7.54%	36.0
Mean	6.25%		10.82%		8.50%	
Median	6.07%		10.45%		8.49%	

1 The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2 The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3 Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6F: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Environment and Housing					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	2.11%	48.0	9.15%	42.0	5.76%	49.0
Alaska	6.35%	7.0	12.64%	12.0	8.45%	19.0
Arizona	3.38%	34.0	13.89%	6.0	9.70%	9.0
Arkansas	2.95%	41.0	11.06%	25.0	6.52%	40.5
California	5.97%	8.0	11.81%	15.0	9.87%	7.0
Colorado	3.24%	36.0	13.11%	9.0	9.62%	10.0
Connecticut	3.16%	37.0	10.04%	34.0	6.52%	40.5
Delaware	6.99%	6.0	12.31%	13.0	8.87%	13.0
Florida	5.14%	13.0	15.55%	3.0	11.84%	2.0
Georgia	3.45%	33.0	10.58%	31.0	7.54%	27.0
Hawaii	4.28%	17.0	38.01%	1.0	10.66%	4.0
Idaho	5.75%	9.0	11.35%	22.0	8.74%	16.0
Illinois	1.81%	50.0	12.92%	11.0	8.46%	18.0
Indiana	3.58%	30.0	9.34%	41.0	6.84%	39.0
Iowa	3.07%	40.0	8.74%	46.0	6.15%	47.0
Kansas	3.62%	28.0	8.40%	48.0	6.32%	43.5
Kentucky	4.16%	19.0	9.76%	38.0	6.31%	45.0
Louisiana	20.49%	1.0	11.04%	26.0	16.14%	1.0
Maine	5.56%	12.0	11.70%	16.0	8.06%	22.0
Maryland	5.70%	10.0	12.94%	10.0	9.45%	11.0
Massachusetts	4.52%	16.0	11.58%	17.0	7.81%	24.0
Michigan	3.14%	38.0	9.57%	39.0	6.94%	33.0
Minnesota	3.95%	21.0	11.44%	20.0	8.21%	20.0
Mississippi	3.73%	24.5	7.48%	50.0	5.47%	50.0
Missouri	3.52%	31.5	9.93%	36.0	7.03%	31.0
Montana	8.01%	3.0	10.78%	29.0	9.26%	12.0
Nebraska	3.79%	23.0	10.70%	30.0	7.57%	26.0
Nevada	2.81%	43.0	11.53%	18.0	8.66%	17.0
New Hampshire	4.86%	15.0	8.87%	45.0	7.06%	30.0
New Jersey	3.32%	35.0	9.81%	37.0	6.88%	35.5
New Mexico	3.63%	27.0	11.41%	21.0	6.88%	35.5
New York	2.46%	45.0	9.97%	35.0	7.24%	29.0
North Carolina	3.61%	29.0	11.97%	14.0	8.14%	21.0
North Dakota	7.27%	5.0	13.46%	8.0	9.96%	6.0
Ohio	3.64%	26.0	11.24%	23.0	7.99%	23.0
Oklahoma	2.79%	44.0	10.06%	33.0	6.32%	43.5
Oregon	5.08%	14.0	13.64%	7.0	9.85%	8.0
Pennsylvania	2.15%	47.0	11.12%	24.0	6.93%	34.0
Rhode Island	4.17%	18.0	8.95%	43.0	6.29%	46.0
South Carolina	3.09%	39.0	8.94%	44.0	5.92%	48.0
South Dakota	7.50%	4.0	14.39%	5.0	10.83%	3.0
Tennessee	2.83%	42.0	10.92%	28.0	7.00%	32.0
Texas	1.86%	49.0	9.50%	40.0	6.35%	42.0
Utah	3.52%	31.5	15.06%	4.0	8.86%	14.0
Vermont	5.69%	11.0	8.68%	47.0	6.85%	38.0
Virginia	2.39%	46.0	11.01%	27.0	7.26%	28.0
Washington	3.82%	22.0	15.95%	2.0	10.28%	5.0
West Virginia	3.96%	20.0	11.45%	19.0	6.87%	37.0
Wisconsin	3.73%	24.5	10.36%	32.0	7.60%	25.0
Wyoming	9.61%	2.0	8.27%	49.0	8.82%	15.0
Mean	4.50%		11.65%		8.06%	
Median	3.69%		11.05%		7.59%	

1

The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2

The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3

Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

Source: For the expenditure data underlying this exhibit, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (electronic tables), December 11, 2009.

Table 6G: Percentage Impact of Outlay Dimension on Total Direct General Expenditures for Operating and Capital Functions by Level of Government, FY 2007
A 50 State Profile/1

State	Miscellaneous Functions/2					
	State Level		Local Level		State and Local Levels	
	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3	Percentage	Rank Score/3
Alabama	1.27%	50.0	4.18%	39.0	2.78%	47.0
Alaska	20.58%	1.0	7.16%	15.0	16.11%	1.0
Arizona	2.07%	44.0	4.45%	35.0	3.50%	39.0
Arkansas	2.45%	37.0	2.86%	46.0	2.63%	48.0
California	4.45%	19.0	6.90%	16.0	6.09%	14.0
Colorado	3.32%	26.0	7.44%	9.0	5.98%	16.0
Connecticut	10.07%	4.0	10.98%	5.0	10.52%	4.0
Delaware	6.12%	11.0	2.64%	48.0	4.89%	24.0
Florida	2.58%	34.0	7.32%	12.0	5.63%	17.0
Georgia	2.65%	33.0	3.79%	42.0	3.30%	42.0
Hawaii	10.15%	3.0	13.91%	1.0	10.86%	3.0
Idaho	2.35%	39.0	4.17%	40.0	3.32%	41.0
Illinois	8.48%	7.0	7.35%	10.0	7.80%	9.0
Indiana	3.86%	23.0	10.49%	6.0	7.62%	10.0
Iowa	2.02%	45.0	7.17%	14.0	4.81%	25.0
Kansas	3.69%	24.0	9.85%	7.0	7.17%	12.0
Kentucky	2.10%	43.0	4.75%	32.0	3.12%	44.0
Louisiana	5.39%	13.0	5.43%	28.0	5.40%	18.0
Maine	9.21%	6.0	6.53%	18.0	8.12%	8.0
Maryland	3.10%	28.0	6.82%	17.0	5.02%	21.0
Massachusetts	8.04%	8.0	11.93%	3.0	9.86%	6.0
Michigan	1.54%	48.0	5.67%	23.0	3.98%	34.0
Minnesota	1.31%	49.0	5.26%	30.0	3.56%	38.0
Mississippi	17.07%	2.0	6.44%	20.0	12.14%	2.0
Missouri	5.28%	14.0	5.29%	29.0	5.28%	20.0
Montana	3.03%	30.0	7.24%	13.0	4.93%	22.0
Nebraska	3.89%	22.0	6.45%	19.0	5.29%	19.0
Nevada	2.57%	35.0	1.99%	50.0	2.18%	50.0
New Hampshire	4.74%	17.5	7.34%	11.0	6.17%	13.0
New Jersey	7.29%	9.0	12.11%	2.0	9.94%	5.0
New Mexico	4.74%	17.5	4.36%	36.0	4.58%	28.0
New York	4.98%	15.0	11.82%	4.0	9.33%	7.0
North Carolina	3.13%	27.0	5.56%	25.0	4.45%	29.0
North Dakota	9.33%	5.0	4.51%	33.0	7.23%	11.0
Ohio	2.26%	41.0	5.03%	31.0	3.85%	37.0
Oklahoma	2.83%	31.0	3.25%	44.0	3.03%	45.0
Oregon	2.70%	32.0	5.60%	24.0	4.31%	31.0
Pennsylvania	2.14%	42.0	5.53%	26.0	3.95%	35.0
Rhode Island	3.56%	25.0	9.22%	8.0	6.07%	15.0
South Carolina	1.78%	47.0	3.24%	45.0	2.49%	49.0
South Dakota	3.08%	29.0	6.23%	21.0	4.60%	27.0
Tennessee	2.34%	40.0	6.17%	22.0	4.32%	30.0
Texas	4.25%	21.0	3.68%	43.0	3.92%	36.0
Utah	4.42%	20.0	5.45%	27.0	4.90%	23.0
Vermont	1.91%	46.0	4.49%	34.0	2.92%	46.0
Virginia	2.49%	36.0	3.89%	41.0	3.28%	43.0
Washington	2.42%	38.0	4.25%	37.0	3.40%	40.0
West Virginia	4.93%	16.0	2.61%	49.0	4.02%	33.0
Wisconsin	6.19%	10.0	2.67%	47.0	4.13%	32.0
Wyoming	5.43%	12.0	4.24%	38.0	4.73%	26.0
Mean	4.71%		6.11%		5.55%	
Median	3.44%		5.55%		4.77%	

1 The state/local expenditure base reflects all operating and capital outlays except (a) intergovernmental transfer payments and (b) direct disbursements relative to publicly controlled liquor stores, utilities, and insurance trust funds. [With respect to the percentages covering a specified level of government or both levels combined, the categorical values for a particular state across Tables 6A through 6G may yield a grand total that differs slightly from 100% because of statistical rounding.]

2 The miscellaneous dimension captures "unallocable" outlays pertaining, for example, to civil defense programs, crime-victim assistance activities, election oversight functions, economic development projects, and job training and placement services.

3 Regarding the state-by-state series of percentages, the largest value is accorded the lowest rank score and the smallest value the highest rank score. In the event of tied percentages, the affected states are assigned the average magnitude of their shared rank positions.

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